Comment of the day

### Stealthy water agreement

OVERNMENT is to be T complimented on agreement it signed yesterday in Shum Chun under which water will be supplied to the Colony from a Chinese reservoir. That it has been able to do this only eight months after the Governor's first disclosure. is a credit to the speed with which it built the ten miles of pipes, from Tai Lam Chung to the border.

It seems Hongkong will be getting its first supplies either before the end of the year or shortly after, depending on how soon the pipes can be installed under the Shum Chun river. This will mean that there will be no severe restrictions next spring, a prospect Hongkong has not been entirely free of for years because consumption has outstripped our ability to supply the water that a rapidly increasing population and industry have required .

TE are paying for the water but there is nevertheless reason to be grateful to the Chinese authorities for making it available. Government regards it more as a "bonus" than a perminent source of aupply. For while Shek Pik will not solve our problema it must be hoped that the Plover Cove-Hebe Haven scheme will for a few years at least make us indepenwhich is as good as mission. duplicating our newest reservoir, Tai Lam Chung.

The decision to take water from Chan has been accepted with calm and realism by the population, as it should be. , quantities take large of produce and livestock and other foods from the mainland and there is no why we should make an exception of water.

Moreover we are not likely to be so dependent on the Shum Chun water that we But as long as the Chinese supply it, Government is case the considerable hard- Oklahoma, ship that many feel particularly those using communal taps - when water is cut to three or four hours a day.

Tr would be wrong of us to close, however, without was no trace of the plane's mentioning the excessive other crew members - Capt secrecy and stealth with which these negotiations were conducted and concluded. The only official Goforth, of Sardis, Oklahoma. information that such an hours after the formal have been given an intelli- UPI. gent outline of the various negotiations throughout, and why couldn't it have been told yesterday morning, or the day before, that

the end was in sight? Government at times behaves with a childish furtiveness reminiscent of the way the The American nuclear subauthorities: across . . the border treat their Press and public. There is no political dynamite in water. And as we have said, the vast majority will welcome Government's initiative. But the dramatic, hush-hush President Esenhower issued a way in which Government statemers halling, its mission handled the signing cere; which he said insugurated or mony denves us thoroughly new technique of deterring mysified and puzzled.

No. 37824

Guarded reports



Established 1845 WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER

from behind FREE SPY PILOTS?

Peace

# offering

RUSSIA

London, Nov. 15. dispat-Diplomatic ches from behind Curtain Iron guardedly reported today that Russia may free two captive US RB-47 crew members as "peace offering" to Presidentelect John F. Ken-

The reports cited no concrete evidence, but said there is "reason to believe" that Moscow is at least considering releasing the whose Americans plane was shot down last July 1.

The Soviet Union claimed that the plane was shot down while over Soviet territory. dent of outside supplies. In actual fact the Chinese supplies which took off from Brize Mr John Fitzgerald Kenply initially will be equiva- Norton Air Force base in Englent to about half our pre- land, was over international sent total reservoir capacity, waters on a reconnaissance

> Soviet Premier, Mr. Mikita Khrushchev, is reported anxious to establish friendly relations with Mr Kennedy.

### Reports

The reports stressed that no decision appears to have been taken as yet. But these sources first reported more than a month ago that there were strong indications from Mescow of an indefinite delay in the trial of the RB-47 survivors originally set by the Russians.

The previous reperts said the start of the RB-47 trial was cannot ever do without it. being delayed because of Soviet difficulty in extracting confesauthorities are prepared to sions from the two survivors only being realistic in York, and Capt John R. McCoff. accepting it, and it will the navigator, 28, of Tonganoxie,

> The body of Capt Willard G. Palm, of Oak Ridge, Tennesses. the RB-47's pilot, was recovered and returned to the United States for burial,

The Soviet Union said there The West Berlin newspaper agreement was being signed | Telegraf, meanwhile, reported in China came last night, 10 today that there were Moscow rumours that American U-2 signing ceremonies which pilot Francis Gary Powers took place soon after 10 am. was no mention of this in Why couldn't the public diplomatic reports thus far .-

Charleston, S. C., Nov. 15. .. marine George Washington left harbour today for two. years at sea, armed with Polaris missiles with H-bomb warheads, on what the Navy called a "war deterrent mis-

Earlier, in Augusta, Georgia,

daddy kiss for



nedy, President - designate of the United States, with his wife Jacqueline and their twoand-a-half year old daughter Caroline, at home. -London Express Photo.

### BABY WALKS AT 8 MONTHS

Wigan, Nov. 15. A new walking record for babies has been set up by an eight-monthold child, William Liptrot, 'it is' claimed

The child walked without assistance at the age of 27 weeks and is still going strong. Professor William Gaisford, professor of child health in Manchester, said: "It is very, very unusual. I have not heard of a child walking at such an early age. He must be extremely advanced and if it is not unique, I have certainly not heard of a similar

William, who weight 231/2 pounds is the youngest of six children. -China Mail Special.

London, Nov. 15.

The judge who presided at

the obscenity trial here

regarding D.H. Lawrence's

book "Lady Chatterley's

Lover" is to retire tomor-

row, it was announced.

The judge, Sir Laurence Austin

(Mr Justice) Byrne, is ex-

proted to rettle down with

Lady Byrne at their home at

Iring Republic.

Englishmy, County : Wicklow,

great experience and one of.

former eriminal lawyer of

Reputedly richest man in Macao FU TAK-YAM DIES

# OF HEART ATTACK

Mr Fu Tak-yam, multi-millionaire and gambling magnate of Macao, died of heart failure at the Hongkong Sanatorium and Hospital at midnight last night.

home on Monday night and was field and Swire in Connaughtrushed to Hongkong by my road Central. Takshing at 9 pm on the same evening.

On arrival, he was immediate- eight daughters. ly rushed to the hospital in an

blood pressure, was improving yesterday morning.

However, "a sudden heart attack seized him around midnight last night," said the doctor in charge.

Mr Fu made his fortune through the casino at the Contral Hotel in Macao. He also owned Pier No. 10 in Macao. Until several years ago, he

Britain's few Roman Catholic

judges, he is retiring at the

comparatively early age for

In 1946 he was senior pro-

judges of 64.

China Mail Special

was owner of the my Tailoy, one of the Hongkong-Macao ferries, and Fu House on Ice House-street in Hongkong. His Fu Centre, one of the most gigentic building projects

on the waterfront of Hongkong's | His daughters are Alice, Mae, Reputedly the richest man in structed on the site of the former Eva and Pamela. Macao, Mr Fu collapsed at his Police Headquarters and Butter-

> Mr Fu is survived by his wife, Ling-chi, seven sons, and

Mr Fu, suffering from high chor, Yam-hing and Yam-kuen, tery, Aberdeen.

The body of Mr Fu is lying in state at the International Funeral Parlour, Wanchai.

The enceffining service will be held at 1 pm tomorrow, to befollowed by a funeral service at His some are Yam-chiu, Y: m- 1.1 pm on Friday and burial at chi, Yam-kee, Yam-kong, Yam- the Chinese Permanent Ceme-

# POLITICAL KILLINGS

Tokyo, Nov. 16. A Japanese politician was killed and a campaign worker for a Communist Party Diet (parliament) condidate was wounded critically in two widely separated stabbings lost night, according to police reports.

34, an independent member of times in the abdomen. the Konosu Municipal Assembly Police said Suzuki was stab- magazine articles. He left China in . Saitama Prefecture, near bed near a clinic where he work- today flying from . Kunming to old youth stabbed Umezawa in be political, noting that Suzuki Before his departure from the abdomen as he emerged had been making campaign Peking carrier this month, Mr from a primary school auditorium where he had been at- a Communist candidate for a with Mr Mao Tee-tung, Chairtending a political rally.

THE FOURTH Ho was the fourth Japanese nolitician stabbed this year and

secuting counsel at the trial Boolelist .... Party .... Chairman brother, allegedly slain last year at the Old Bailey, Central Inoliro Asanuma, was slabbed by a private bodyguard of the Criminal Court, of William fatally while speaking at a political rally in Tokyo. Joyco-wartime! radio . proyear-old imemployed man stab- might have been -- UPI.

Police said a 19-year ed, but they said it appeared to Rangoon, Burma. Diet seat in the November 20 of the Chinese Communist Party general election.

. Police did not identify immediately the youth who killed

# income

L'ABOUR MP IN COMMONS

London, Nov. 15.

A Labour Member of Parliament today demanded to know what plans there were to increase Government revenue in Hongkong by means of a rise in salaries tax in the Colony.

Colembia Undersecretary, in the Mr Ersser replied that Hong- resources." House of Comments, that a tax kong had plans for further is already levied on salaries in expansion in housing, education, Hongkong.

Mr Thomson: "Can you say how you equare your last anwith the fact that the salaries tax in Hongkong never rises more than 12½ per cent of viding services is one of out-salaries, and is generally very standing difficulty," said Mr much smaller than income tax Fraser. in this country?"

Mr Fraser: "The main object, surely, is to see that the revenues of Hongkong remain buoyant, and this is the main intention of the Government so that money can be found for the enormous services which have to be 'overcome."

### Extend scope

"Between 1957 and this year, actual Government expenditure and Government revenue will have disen from \$509 million to \$868 million," said Mr Fraser. Mr Thomson, had earlier. brought up the question of Hongkong by asking whether more. Mr Fraser was satisfied with the

level of the social services in

'Wealthy "Nevertheless, I think you will agree very remarkable pro-

medical facilities and social wel-

gress indeed has been made. "There are plans for further expansion in housing, education, medical facilities and social wei-

Mr Thomson said that despite what had been said, Hongkong squatter areas, was relatively, a very wealthy Colony, and in no part of the world for which Britain was responsible were there greater disparities between wealth and poverty. He asked if Mr Fraser could not promise something

Mr Fraser replied: "I think that the Hongkong Government is clearly aware of its responsibilities and has discharged them in 'a most asionishing way over the past

and is coping with enormous difficulties with tremendous -Reuter.

The MP, Mr George Thomson, the Colony and what he pro- courage and officiency, almost was told by Mr Hugh Fraser, posed to do to extend their scope. wholly out of lis own

Mr John Rankin (Labour) asked: "Should the revenues of Hongkong not be brought into relation with the social and "With an annual increase in other needs of Hongkong which population still running at over are dreadfully behind other 100,000 a year, the task of pro- Commonwealth countries?"

Mr Fraser, in his reply, pointed to Hongkong's achievements in housing schools and the provision of hospital beds.

Answering a question about housing and immigration, Mr Fraser said that during the year ended September 30, schemes financed by the Government about 65,000 people. There was an important addition from private enterprise and about 600,-000 people remained in the

immigration, he added, appeared to be at a considerably

Mr Edrensen said there seem-ed to have been a slowing down in the provision of housing. Mr Fraser replied that in the decade from 1949-59 the average rate had been provision of accommodation for 40,000 people. In the next four years it would rise to nearly 100,000 people and bring in private enterprise building. Mr Julian Ridsdale (Conservative) praised the work Mr Gilbert Longden (Con- being done in Hongkong to

servative) said: "Hongkong is absorb "the enormous number a shining example of self-help of refugees" and said it had put throughout the Commonwealth a strain on the economy there. Mr Fraser nodded agreement.

### Droughts, floods in China worst in were 20th century

Peking, Nov. 15. Premier Chou En-lai told an American journalist that severe natural calamities during the present year widespread drought, pests and unprecedented floods in northeast China - were the worst China has known in the 20th century.

As a result, Mr Chou said, the | passport validated by the State 1980 harvest will be lower than Department. that of 1959 and 1958 but better than that of 1957.

The journalist and author was more than a decade. While in Mr Edwar Snow, who had been China he also had several talks Dead was Yoshlo Umezawa, bed Koichi Suzuki, 43, three in China since last June gather- with Premier Chou En-inf. ing material for a book and

speeches for Toshio Toyoshima, Snow had a long farewell talk

Umezawa: But they quoted him newspaperman to interview mutual recognition by the two wounds. Only last month avenge the death of his elder was included in his book and his interviews "Rod Star Over Chine," American newspapermen are tion would for exceed the tarstill-barred from China in the gets for 1960, Steel output would

Police acrested Yoshi Kobaya- absence of an agreement with sour above 20 million tons, a The second stabbing was in shi on suspicion of the stabbing the United States for the ex- figure originally thought possible known as "Lord Haw-Haw" the northernmost saland of of Suzuki, but gave no indicate change of correspondents, but only by the end of the third who was hanged as a traitor, Hokkeldo. Police said a 25- tion of what his exact reason Mr Snow was admitted here as Bive-Year plan. in 1907, a writer and nuther currying a Reuter.

He is the first American so documented to see Mr Mao for

Mr Snow told Reuter, that his interviews disclosed .. that even if the United States redefend the off-shore islands of Quemoy and Matsu. It would not change China's policy nor

affect it. China will continue to demand the withdrawal of all United States forces from Formosa as Mr Snow is the first foreign the only acceptable condition for

# Street gains

### late LONDON New York, Nov. 15. STOCK A late rally sent the stock market higher today reversing its two-day downtrend. Trading was more active when the MARKET

highs for the day at the close.

a share. Of 1,222 issues traded,

trials were up 2.07 at 606.87.

WIDE GAINS

shares traded on Monday.

Chinese Arts & Crafts (11.K.) Ltd.

229 closed unchanged.

prices are as follows:

### Closing prices

British Government Securities 21,41. Convolidated—£46-7/16. 21,41. Conversion—£60-13/16. 20. Savings 1955/65—£90-5/16. 21. Savings 1965/75—£784. 22. Savings 1965/75—£784. Banks & Insurance Barclays Ord—66s 9d, Chartered Bank—48s 6d, Hongkong Bank—728. Lloyds Bank—748 &d. Lombard Banking Ord—204 9d. Union Insurance £7-29/32.

Burman Oll—38s 6d, Hoyal Dutch—£11-15/16. Steels Engineering Babcock & Wileox Ord-34s 3d. United Steel-67s 9d. Vickers Ord—298 134d. industrials

Assoc, Flee. Industries—43s 6d.
Assoc, Fortland Cement—60s 715d.
Hoardman, Marden Ord—5s 715d.
Hritish Motor Ord—15s 1011d.
Costs (J. & P.) Ord—58s 6d.
Courtsulds Ord—47s 3d.
De La Rue Ord—58s 9d.
Duniop Rubber: Ord—21s 415d.
Flee. & Mus. Industries—46s 3d.
Fold Motor Ord—135s 3d cor.
Citiman (Holdings) Ord—2s 6d.
Great Universal Ord—58s 9d.
Howker Siddeley Ord—29s 415d.
Imperial Chemical Ord—29s 415d.
Market & Spencer "A" Ord—192s,
Rods-Royce—47s 115d. Rolls-Royce—47s 115d. Standard-Triumph—8s 415d. Unilever Ord—149s 6d. Woolworth Ord—61s.

De Beers Def-152s 6d. Petaling Tin-7s 116d. Rowmaker Ord—254 Rt. Canadian Pacific Ord—\$3834 Hongkong & China Gas-15s. P. & O. Steam Nav. Det,-33s

Main Store

Shell House, Queen's Rd. H.K.

Branch

35, Cameron Road, Kowloon.

LINENS

SILKS

**CARPETS** 

Carvings in jade,

coral, rosequertz

Cloisonne, lacquer

& silver ware

Ivories, antique

& semi-antique

pottery &

porcolain ware

Lacquered

screens & chests

Old & semi-antique

wood & stone carvings

market turned higher. The market was lower and | Wide gains were, made by The London stock market fairly active at the opening. It Polarold, up 014, International turned substantially lower in Business Machines, shead 8, and the first hour and continued Texas Instruments, up 41/4. There was no specific news to to sell off until the final hour

when the raily sent prices well account for the demand, Nine of the ten most active stocks advanced and one was Stocks were around their unchanged,

Universal Match was the most Most gains ranged from a active, up 4 at 62 on, 52,100 few cents to around two deliars shares. Next came Korvette, up Third was Standard Oll (New) 557 advanced, 436 declined and Jersey), unchanged at 40 1/2 on There were 24 new highs for 35,100 shares.

the year against 17 new 1980 Other active gainers included Standard and Poor's 500 Automatic Canteen, up 15%, stock index rose 22 cents to Brunswick, up 2%, and Ameri-\$55.81. Based or: this indicator, can Machine & Foundry, up 31/8. the quoted value of all stocks | Chrysler fell 11/2 on news listed on the New York stock will lay off 1,900 employees inexchange gained about \$1,300 definitely effective November 28, due to heavy inventories.

Kennecott, off more than 2 at The Dow Jones 30 Indusone time finished 1% lower. It The Associated Press, average reportedly was trying to sell its of 60 stocks rose .90 to 214.70. Interest in two South African gold mines at a loss. Anaconda Volume rose to 2,990,000 shares compared with 2,660,000 rose % after declining earlier. A feature on the American stock exchange was Ford Ltd., which rose 6 on news Ford

A group of specialty issues all shares in the British firm .-

A group of specialty issues	all shares in the British arn
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	American Tel & Tel
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	Anacenda Company Armeo Sicel
	Armour & Company
Crafts (11.K.) Ltd.	Associated Dry Goods
Ville V2	Atlantic Refining
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,	Boeing Airplane
and the same of th	Borden Co
200	Borg Warner
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	Colgate Palmolive
and the second second	Commonwealth Edison
- E ST	Continental Oil
	Corn Products Co
	Crane Company
•	Crown Zellerbach Curtiss Weight
No.	Distill Corp-Scagrams
	Douglas Afrecast
	Dow Chemical Dupont de Nemours
	Eastern Air Lines
	Eastmen Kodek
	Food Machinery & Chem
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	General Electric
	General Mills
	General Motors General Telephone
	George Pacific Corp
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	Gillatte Co Geodrich, B. F. Co
IIICA III GA II X	Goodyear Tyre & Rub
- 16 8 V VIVI	Grace, W. R. 62 Co
	Gulf Oil Ingersoll Rand
	Intl Business Mach
	Intl Harvester
	Intl Nickel
	Tel Tel & Tel
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	Kennecott Copper
	Liggett & Myers
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Monsanto Chemical .....

Monigomery Ward Moore McCormack Lines Motorola Inc

National Biscuit
National Cash Register
National Dairy Prod

National Distillers .....

National Cypeum
National Lead
New York Central
Northwest Airlines

Chio Oil
Oiln Mathleson Chem
Pacific Gas & Elec
Pan Am World Airways
Paramount Pictures
Pure Oil

Republic Steel
Reynolds Metals
Reynolds Tobacco
Royal Dutch Petrol

St Regis Paper
Scars Roebuck
Shell Oil

Shell Transport ......

South California Edison ....

Southern Company .....

Standard Brands Standard Oil California Stanard Oil Indiana

Standard Oll New Jersey ... Standard Oil Onlo

Twenty Century Fox ......

Union Carbide

Union Oli California
Union Pacific
United Aircraft Corp.
United Air Lines

United Fruit

## ORIENT LINES

### EMBARKATION NOTICE

### R.M.S. "CANTON"

for UNITED KINGDOM via SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, ADEN, SUEZ-PORT SAID. EMBARKATION:

> The ship will be berthed at No. 1 Pier, Kowloon Wharf. Passengers should embark between 4.00 p.m. and 6.00 p.m. on Friday, 18th November,

### SAILS:

The ship is expected to sail at 8.00 p.m. on Friday, 18th November, 1960.

### BAGGAGE

Should be sent to the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf Co.'s Godown (No. 2 Gate), Navy Street, by 5.00 p.in. on 17th November, 1960.

SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Agonts:

OF H.K. LTD., Totephone 85211-9.

US Rubber US Smith & Ruth. Warner Brow, Phylippe Western Union Tel. 2011
Western Union Tel. 2011
Western Charles Electrica 21
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Yoursetown Sheet & T. 2011
Zenith Regio

### Commercial items not received

Owing to poor radio mercial news items including the London stock market report, were not received for publication to-

### HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE Our Own Correspondent

Busines done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$2,460,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactionse

Į	WIII 143 VIII 100	Shares D	TITELL	Seller	4		16.1
1	definitely effective November 28,	HK Bank	1320	1330	70	62	1325
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500 @ D.10

Humphreys 24.70 25 500 @ 24.70 Realty ... 1.075 1.90 30000 @ 1.875 Craw. 4034 500 @ 4034 100 @ 9.20 Inv. ... 14.30 500 @ 1415 Silman ... 2.175 2.20 0000 @ 2.175 1000 @ 2.20 Taikoo Dock 53% 64 Macao Elec. 12.10 12.40

Chicago

grain Chicago, Nov. 15. Soybeans, wheat and maize declined on the grain

futures market on Tues-Persistent selling muffed out

a rally and prices closed generally weak on the Board of Fluctuations were broad with trade volume probably the largest in almost two years. The total on Monday was about 01% million bushels with soybeans accounting for almost

45 million. After starting off with losses running to major fractions, the market turned inixed for 44% while then added gains of about 1834 a cent before encountering another flurry of selling.

December wheat at one time foreign trade agencies on a attracted active support which doulers said edmb primarily from mill and export accounts.
Overseas business included a number of small amounts and a sale of a million, bushels of red wheat to Turkey.

White closed 16-16 cent a ushed lower, malze 16-14 lower, oats 16-1/2 higher, rye inchanged to 1/2 lower and soybenns 14-8/ lower .- AP.

First Hongkolig Fund.

By Sydney Gampell

London, Nov. 15. The revaluation of the rouble is the most farreaching and potentially, the most important move in the Soviet Union's conomic history. gold market and the United

States gold losses and balance

Moscow is evidently very

Last night's reform might

The task of the Western

move,

Washington, Nov. 15.

officials said today the

Soviet plan to issue a new

rouble equivalent to

US\$1.1 appeared to be a

down-grade the value of

They said the precise signi-

world which is conducted in

They said the rouble was not

The announced change ap-

peared to have no international

market

trading.

Singapore, Nov. 15.

Improved Interest in lower

The afternoon session opened

Factories showed small in-

In London, the rubber mar-

1 RSS quoting at 261/4 pence.-

rates

17-5/16 T/T, 17% O/D.

Canadian \$ Maximum Selling

Minimum

Belglan Francs, Moximum

Exchange rates

non-rouble currencies.

propaganda move

the dollar.

asserts

Treasury

of payments.

The currency reform, due to take effect next New Year's day, could make the rouble a currency in the Western meanwell-informed on these matters. ing of the word. It has never been one hitherto. enable the rouble to fish in any By far the most important troubled waters that the dollar

aspect of the reform is the aim of putting both the internal and may encounter. externat aspects of the Soviet countries and particularly of their central banks is to avoid Union's international trade on a cost accounting instead of an such waters.-Reuter. arbitrary basis. There have been some previous tentative moves towards

organising Russia's trade on a basis of relative profitability and cost accountancy. But there has been nothing comparable with the overnight news from Moscow. The immediate effect on for-

eigners and on foreign trade is relatively trifling. Probably it will be no more than to make the cost of diving in Russia a little dearer for diplomatic and foreign visitors. United States

TRADING SYSTEM The important change is in the Soviet Union's own trading

The official announcement that the new exchange rate will obviate the need for any premiums on foreign currencies implies that the move is a unification of As such, it is a substantial ficance of the change in the Russia's exchange rates.

devaluation of the official exchange rate which has long it could have little or no interbeen meaningless, and a national importance in Soviet revaluation of the tourist rate. The latter is the more signifi-

cant, since the tourist rate is relevant for foreigners in Russia an internationally traded curwhile the official rate has had no rency and its gold content may known relevance for anybody. be important only in internal Formally, the gold content of operations, administration of the rouble will be a ninth more the Soviet system and possibly than the dollar's. This is in some trade arrangements evidently intended to have with east European countries. some prestige value.

### GOLD CONTENT

The exposition by the Soviet non-Communist world; they finance minister says that the said.—Reuter, setting of the rouble's gold content at a level higher than that the dollar is a reflection the major economic victories of the Soviet people, and will contribute to the further growth of the rouble's international prestige.

This has been done not by last night's reform but the operation announced last The market opened easier 5374 @ 9.35 May of knocking one nought off the currency.

France last year knocked off 2000 @ 15.70. two. Greece some years ago knocked off three. Germany holds the record. In sheets tended to narrow differentials slightly and aided 1924 she knocked dif 24 noughts There is to be no change in the Western-currency prices of the improvement.

Russia's exports and imports. very quiet with business steady. The charge will merely mean a recalculation of all rouble Lower were not in as much demand as in the morning. sums on the basis; of foreign trade prices so that neither side will have any loss or gain and the material interests of ket was steady with spot No. other countries will not be

affected. Hitherto the rouble has not been an international currency. and all the various stories about Russia establishing a convertible rouble or an international gold rouble have had no precise

meaning. Russia's trade with Western world, and even some of the balances between the Communist countries, settled in Western currencles, Selling 864.

particularly sterling. On all that side, the only change is that the Western prices will now mean a different number of roubles.

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:— MORE IMPORTANT

Far more important is the tatement of the Finance limister, Mr Vasily Garbuzov in the new exchange rate of Singapore (Straits)

Morning at the following rates:

U.S. dollar (per \$1)

Sterling notes (per £1)

Australian notes (per £1)

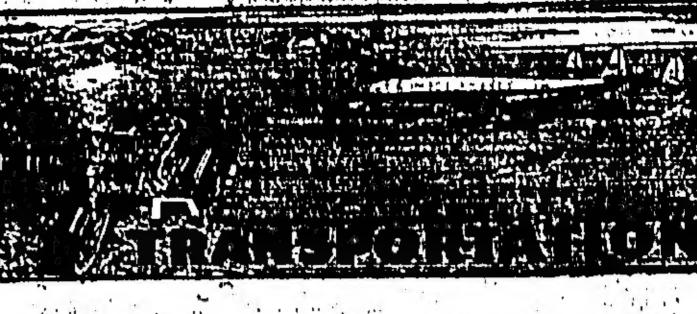
Siam ticule (per 100)

Siam ticule (per 100) statement of the Finance Minister, Mr Vasily Garbuzov that the now exchange rate of the rouble will essentially align world market prices with wholesale prices in the U.S.S.R. This, he says, will enable a more correct assessment of the relative profitability of exports and imports of individual commodities and of the pro-Stability of the Soviet Union's foreign trade as a whole and

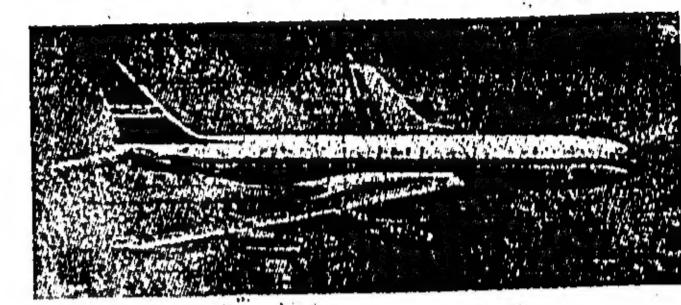
with Individual countries. He adds that it will credte the conditions . for putting the work of the Soviet Unich's · If Soviet trading is in fact to be adjusted to a rouble with realistic international parity, it will be a most important change. The mere anduncement of its being put on a basis of relative profitability and stricter costaccounting is an important de-

Mr Garbuzov says it has "serious importance for the solution of economic problems connectet with the Soviet Union's toroign economic rela-

It could have great internal economic significante too. Mr Carbusov's statement developments on the Lunden Nev Just



# trans-Pacific



BOEING 707

first trans-Pacific 707 proving and training flight left London recently. The flight is making calls at Honolulu, Tokyo, Hongkong, Los Angeles and Wake Island and is including demonat the first three of stration flying these stations.

Captain Tom Nisbet, Flight Manager of the 707 Flight, is in command of the aircraft,

trade with the non-Communist The flight is in proparation for the opening of Boac's trans-Aboard are more than 30 Book flying staff, including 12 Cap-

Captain Nisbel, who is 41, was born in Scotland. He won the D.F.C. while serving in Halifax and Lancasters of R.A.F. Bomber Command, and monetary significance in the in 1943 was seconded to Boac flying Liberators on the North Atlantic ferry service between Montreal and Britain.

on the North Atlantic routes Russians would not attend. 1951. In 1959 he became Deputy Yugoslavin are now the only Flight Manager of the newlyformed 707 flight; and earlier this year was appointed Flight

today but at lower levels and Surrey, with his wife and three ships, at present the only prices improved in a light sons, and says he has little time nuclear-powered ship actually for hobbies-"flying and a in commission is Russia's icefamily keep me fully occupied." breaker Lenin.

Now York, Nov. 15. The Moersk Line announced today a further improvement in its weekly services the Far East and Southeast in another by atomic falls-out.

Starting with the sailing of the ms. Leda Maersk from New York on December 22, the line will increase its express service sea, if shipping became nuclear to Bangkok to three sailings per driven. He said many new month. The additional express regulations would have to be solling, after calling at Japanese drawn up, ports, will proceed directly to Hongkong, Bangkok, Djakarta of the Maritimo Administration and Singapore. The fourth sail- of Washington outlined pro-ing will continue as heretofore. gress made in building America's the usual fast trips to Manila

# Conterence on

Taormina, Sicily, 20-nation conference on nuclear ships opened here today without the Soviet delegation headed by former foreign ministor Vyacheslav Molotov.

It was announced at the He later flew Boac airliners opening ceremony that the before taking charge of North reason was given for their last Atlantic training operations in minute decision. Poland and Communist states represented.

The conference, called by the International Atomic Agency, is to discuss the advantages, costs Ho lives in Camberiey, and perils of nuclear-powered

The 150 delegates heard a paper read by M. A. Rasbi, French member of the International Maritime Consultative Organisation, in which he outlined the international legal implications of an accident to one of this kind of vessels.

### ACCIDENT

He told delegates that an atomic-powered, slip might have on accident in the port of one between New York and country while causing damage

> This was just one type of new finzard which would have to be dealt with by the law of the

Admitat W. C. Ford (U.S.) The new service will provide first nuclear thip, the Savannah.

transit time to Hongkong, symposium, are ... Australia, Austrin, Belgium, Brazil, Brilain, Denmark, France, Germeny, Greece, Italy; Liberlai Japan, Poland, Monaco, Sweden, Hol-Norway: Switzerland, the United States and Yugoslavin.—Reuler.

# Melbourne

Melbourne, Nov. 15. Fiffy-hine ships lay idle at Melbourne docks today with he sign of on imme-Hidto resumption of work By the port's 4,500 dock-

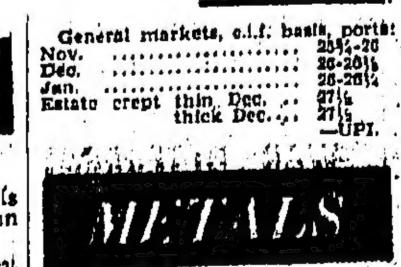
The dispute began over employers' rights to to load ships. decided not to return to work until employers assured them. they would not but official leave

### Yesterday's Closing COMMODITY

## RUBBER

SINGAPORE Closing prices all in Strails cents per lb. Lo.b. Malayan Closifia prices oli in pence per

Book rubber, unbaled 75.76
Blanket crepo 9114-9214
No. 1 paid crape 9114-9214 Na: 1 Res epot ..... 2616-261



LONDON Closing prices, all in sterling Buyers Bellete. Att let this.

agency ceneluded, "presumably

Tosts of one of the pieces come from the second stage."-

### EXPLOSION MASSIVE SUN

## Scientific alerted over phenomenon

Washington, Nov. 15. Another massive solar bombardment is plunging toward the earth in the aftermath of a third severe explosion on the sun within a week, scientists planned, warned today.

activity and excitement," Dr telephone and telegraph ex-

UNLOCK SECRET

known what causes gas ex-

plained that radio waves are

Local radio and television

communications are not affected

close to the ground; Dr Weldon

One official at the National

distance power, telephone and

The almost constant display

Took asylum

The President of Cuba's

Menendez, took asylum today-

It was reported another mem-

DOWN

23 Come out of one's shell? (5)

24 Goes round either way (6)

25 Ship crossing the equator?

Mexico on Saturday.

A British Crossword Puzzle

Havana, Nov. 15.

Dr Weldon said it is not

A gigantic magnetic storm, "among the very great solar similar to those which events of history, plays of "northern lights", ionosphere by tomorrow around again in 14 days.

It could develop late, tonight or early tomorrow. Dr James Weldon, Director of the World Warning Centre of the Internaplosions on the sun, which is tional Geophysical Year (IGY), plosions on the same from the said one recent explosion on the earth. He said IGY hopes to sun "ranked with the great "unlock the secret." flares of all time" and covered an area as big as the earth. communication transmission path . "The whole scientific world is alerted because it's been some affected, he said. time since we've had this much

Weldon sold. The flores are among the most severe ever recorded and are ing transmission. During a eatising major complications in magnetic storm, the ionosphere communications. Dr Weldon absorbs the waves instead of reflecting them.

### AFFECT WEATHER

because they remain relatively One scientist who has been observing the sun for more than | said. 30 years said the explosions will offect the weather, but Dr Bureau of Standards said major Weldon and the U.S. Weather magnetic storms often produce Bureau said the impact cannot "some malfunctions" in long he determined.

"There is no question this will telegraph lines. have an impact on the weather," Dr Charles G. Abbott, of northern lights, or Aurora former secretary of the Smith- Borealis, during a magnetic sonian Institute and Director of storm stems from the converits Astrophysical Observatory, gence of magnetic lines of force "But the relationship is very in the Arctic region .- UPI. complex and it-takes research to determine what the changes will

Dr Abbott said particles from solar explosions come from the sun as if fired "like machine guns...." They "put a veil over the earth," and often make it harder for heat from the sun to Supreme Court, Dr Emillo get through," he said.

But Mr Glen Briar, who in the Argentine Embassy, it Weather Bureau, said the sources. Abbott theory was "very rontroversial." Dr Weldon said it ber of Cuba's highest court was "possible but not prob- Jose Morell Rongro, fled to He said the flare and result- Neither report could be con-

ing sun spot early today was firmed officially tonight.-AP.

## world U.S. MOON SHOT ROCKET FRAGMENTS FOUND

Washington, Nov. 15. The US civilian space agency reported today that two metal objects found on a South African farm are apparently parts of an unsuccessful US moon shot.

The National Aeronauties and future occurrences to a show it to be of the same compace Administration said there minimum. Space Administration said there minimum. was a malfunction in the rocket's second stage and reentry occurred in the atmosphere over Africa rather than the Transvaal, Earlier, a 28-inch the moon. over the Indian Ocean, as long metal object was found on The pleces recovered, the

pieces would be burned up on recovered, the agency said, Ap. re-entering the atmosphere through the heat of friction with the air, because of their high

disrupted global are expected to continue for "Presumably because of the radio communications and three days more, he said, un- reduced speed, some pieces caused spectacular dis- iii the flare area is rotated to reached the ground," the agency the side of the sun away from sald, saying that this was the in the past few days, is carth. If the sun spot remains first time such a malfunction active, it may cause more dis- occurred, and multiple safety expected to slash into the lunbances when it rotates systems reduce the possibility of

## Alleged attack on owed rent

The principal tenant of a house in Kowloon attacked three people who owed him rent with a chopper, Inspector T. W. Wheeler told Judge P. R. Springall at the Victoria District Court this morn-

Outlining the case against Chau Lai-fong of 24 Chaung Hing Lane, Sai Tau Village, who plended not guilty to two counts of wounding two women on September 20, Insp Wheel r said Chau collected the rents of his daughter's house for a

On September 20, Chau was informed by the tenant of the

sleep and was awakened when keeps statistics for the U.S. was learned from authoritative he was chopped on the lower cused leaving his cubicle with n chopper in his hand," Insp.

> rushed outside and saw his wife bleeding from the head. At this time, the accused had already entered 23 Cheung Hing-lane where he attacked

> another woman. Ng Mei-ying, who also owed him rent, he

The next time he saw the ce-

Hearing continues this after-

London, Nov. 15. Sign on a piano tuner's shop: "Out to lunch. Bach at a 2 pm. Offenbach a little carlier."-

# SPEED SHOP

Routine Maintenance on "Little Black Sedans"? Of course!

Many of our customers are not

but appreciate our careful servicing for a safer . more economical car

### Strike comes to smallest republic

San Marino, Nov. 15. The civil service of Son Marino, the world's oldest and smallest republic, went on strike today-for 45 minutes.

The strike is believed to be the first of its kind in the 1,600year history of the tiny state: About 300 civil servants left their hilltop offices to back demands for an earlier retiring age and a rise in their basic tax free income.-Reuter.



WORLD'S FINEST PLUSH, ANIMALS

On sale at better toy shops everywhere

### The New York-to-London people who is one of the most severely A spokesman for American beamed into the ionosphere dur-

first front cubicle, Ng Hon-man, who owed him two months' rent, that he and his wife would be moving away and would pay the back rent when he received

his salary. "Ng returned to his cubicle to Wheeler continued. The next thing Ng heard was

his wife, Chan Sau-ping, shouting "Save life," whereupon he

In this case, the accused had held on to Ng's bed as colla-

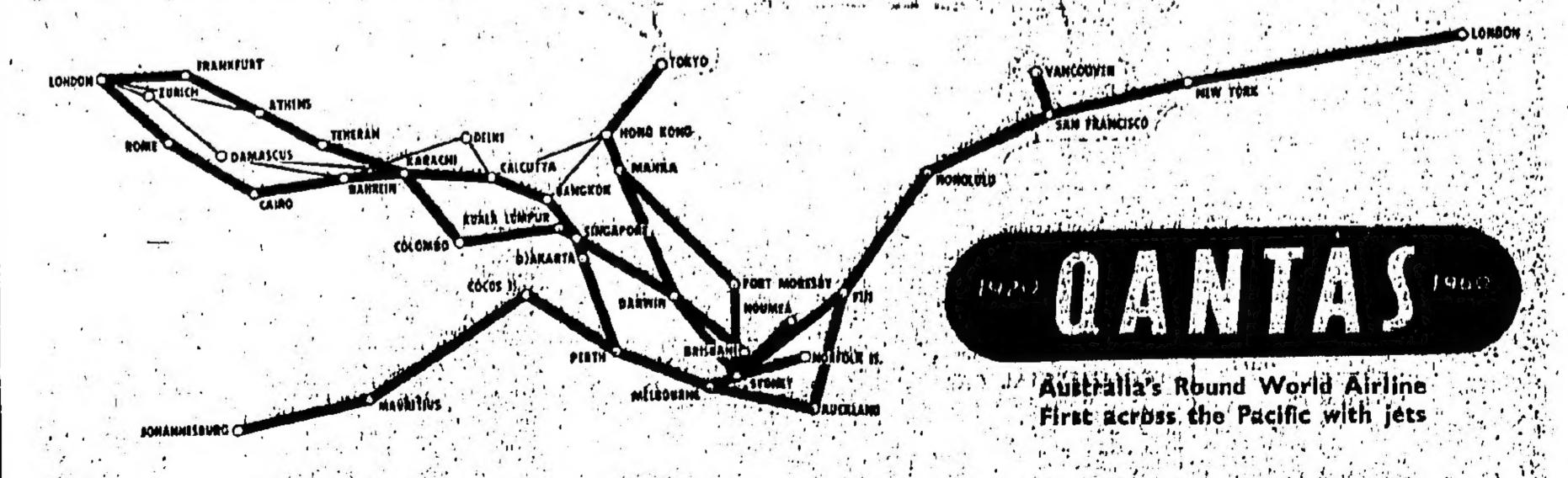
teral. The two women were gent to hospital for treatment. cused after the attack was when he was arrested by the police. Ng said the accused was saying. "At the most, I chup you to death and then will surrender."

# 

"Speed enthusiasts",

THE SPEED SHOP (HONG KONG) LTD. Seymour Road or Call 28 31 .......

### Passenger Services MORTHERN TERRITORY AND QUEENSLAND AERIAL SERVICES, LTD. Will\_commence operations early in December an . Passenger Carriers Between the Railheads of Central-West Outensland. The Machines to be employed in these Services I "Avro" Tripians Limousine (160 h.p. Beardmore ... Engine), with accommodation for 4 Passengers, with baggage. 2 "Avro" 3-Senter Biptames (100 h.p. Sunbeam "Dyak" Engine). For Passanger and Freight Rates apply-Secretary, N. T. & Q. Aerial Services, Ltd. Winton, Queensland. This advertisement appeared in the programme for the H.S.W. Aericl. Deply conducted by the Australian Aero Club, Navember 27, 1920. Serviers Ltd. was a printer's growt, fo true guilbutions, them, and so b 40 MEARS OF SERMOE On November 16, 1920, what is now the oldest airline in the English-speaking world was registered under the name of Queens and and Northern Territory Acrial Services Ltd. The initials took over almost immediately to become Q.A.N.T.A.S. Today, with a record of 40 years of service, and something like 5 thousand million passenger miles flown, QANTAS is one of the world's outstanding international airlines operating a great fleet of jet and projejet aircraft, and carrying the Australian flag to five continents and 25 countries. The first advertisement ever published by QANTAS is reproduced above as a tribute to the pioneers of commercial aviation, and as a sentimental reminder of the unassuming origins of a world-famous Australian enterprise. VH-EBA AUSTRALIA'S OVERSEAS AIRLINE



Bookings : QANTAS AUSTRALIAN CENTRE, Jardine House, Tel: 21996, 21997 and all leading travel agents.

### 2 Factory whistle (6). 1 Cut of ment (4). 3 Wizard expression? (6). 4 Beard growth (7). 4 Symbolic balt (5). 5 In double harness? (6). 8 Cord (4). fi Tibia, for example (4). 6 Like the lower instincts (5). 10 Rifle and hurried off with 7 Ill-gotten gain? (5). the toot (7). 12 Aberdonian perhaps (4). 11 Union bowlers may use (4). 13 Famous for a mutiny (4). 12 Remitted (4). 15 Notion from the torrid 14 Dog in uniform? (7). Enst (4). 17 One bent on dishonesly! 16 On Wye? (4). 10 Girl's name (6). 10 Get into a fashionable line? 20 Steers around places again 22 Pertaining to heat (7). 21 Really potent (6). 26 Puts away! (4).

ACROSS

27 Wheel extremitica? (4).

28 Western overheadt (7).

30 Went Communist? (A). 31 Not so much of it! (7).

29 Black as the ace of spades

32 It's wise of the gardener YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD .-- Across: 1 Shouls, 5 Treat, B Rupee, 9 Retain, 10 Aphie, 11 Photo(graph), 12 Road, 13 indie, 16 Stainen, 18 Chante, 20 Edice, 22 Grin, 23 Idols, 25 NAAFI, 26 Iodino, 27 Enter, 28 Snare, 29 Reigns. Down: 1 Surprise, 2 Outmatch, 3 Trip, 4 Sun-hats, 5 Tea-time, 6 Re-16 Bardine. rose, 7 Atleu, 44 Snarling, 16 Even-ness, Atelier, 19 Helfer, 21 Stain, 24 Sote.

CHINA

> HONCKONG Telephone 24611 (5 lines) PUBLISHED DAILY (Afternoons) Noon Edition Late Final Late Final Extra Price: 20 cents per copy Saturdays 80 conts

Monthly subscription rates:---(Including Saturday Edition) Local ..... \$ 6.00 China & Macao .... \$ 9.00 (Seamal) postage included) All other countries .. \$13.00

(Scamall postage included) News contributions should be advertisements to the Secretary, will include a terminal of three indicating the charity to which carefully as a result of a major Circulation Manager.

ROWLOUN OFFICE Sallsbury Road Telephone 64145

\*

DEATH

FU-Tak Yam Fu, dearly beloved husband of Ling Chi, father of Alice, Mae, Yum Chiu, Annie, Loretta, Yum Chi, Adna, Dana, Eva, Yum Kee, Yum Kong, Pameia, Yum Chor, Yum Ring and Yum Kuen, passed away peacefully on 15th instant at the Hung Kong Sanatorium & Hos-Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hos-pital. Aged 66. Now reposing at the international Funeral Par-lour, 41-51. Lockhart Road, Wan-chal. Hong Kong. Encollining service to be held at 1 p.m., on 17th and funeral service to be held at 1 p.m., on 18th, followed by burial at the Chinese Permanent Cemetery, Aberdeen, Hong Rong, In lieu of flowers, kindly donate to charity.

MARRIAGE

FLEMING-TO-Dr. & Mrs. Ernest To wish to announce the marriage of their daughter Rosemary Ann to Andrew Francis Fleming, son of Col. & Mrs. Fleming of Brisbane, Australia. The wedding took place at Okinawa on Sunday the 13th November, 1960.

BLACK AND TAN Australian silky deg, Sunday, 13th November. Area Stubbs Road/Tung Shan Terrace. Ear tattoo mark D9. Answers to Bogey. Reward, 774391.

BOATS & LAUNCHES MARINA BUPPLY LTD. Invite you to Tytam Bay to inspect our stock of new and used cruisers and runnbouts or our display of engines, skis, hardware, ropes etc. at 1105 Takshing liouse. Tel. 2026s.

MARINA SUPPLY LTD., in conjunction with their ever expanding service now offer complete service of make of outboard motor. Telephone 20209.

CARS FOR SALE

FORD ZEPHYR ZODIAC 1957, blue and eream with matching upholstery. Radio. Good tyres. Taxed and insured. 19,000 miles only. Excellent condition. \$6,250. Box 863, "China

CAR SERVICE

your car for only HK\$10 with GY-TER, the new rust resistant, which will not affect rubber or any other vital parts of your car and lasts three months. For appointment, please telephone ZF Garages Ltd. 774101 and ask for Mr.

FOR SALE

union House and 116 Argyle Street; will introduce a single appliance to be rold that day at a really special price. The appliance and the hour at which each day's offer commences will be changed daily. A notice in both Shiwrooms will show details and the four configuration. Which may and the appliance ... which may be a "Chef", Refrigerator, "Double Plus" Spinwasher, Shaver, Kettle, in fact any one of our extensive range of products... will be sold to the first lucky customer. We hope this offer will bring you in to see us

Oyster Stout now available at 50 cts. per 12 oz. bottle. Phone 34165 for further details of this bargain. PROPERTY FOR SALE HOUSE FOR SALE. Owner leaving Colony, For full particulars phone

BAR OWNERS-Supplies of Manx

23470, Mr Wong, 7-9 p.m. daily. TUITION GIVEN

TONY WONG teaches "Modern ballroom Dancing," Tap Dancing" to beginners/advanced. Telephone 75094 for appointment today: 69 Wongnet-chong Road, Hongkong.

WANTED KNOWN

Be always prepared against the heat and humidity of this uncertain climate. Avail yourselves of our new special off-season hire-purchase plan, as low as \$75 monthly for a new Gibson Elimiline, 1 hp sir-conditioner. No down-payment re-quired, Holland-China Trading Co., Ltd. 201/210 Alexandra House. Tel.

NEWSLETTER AUSTRALIAN

## MELBOURNE PLANS MILLION TERMINAL

Sydney (By Airmail), million interstate rail Spencer-street to commemorate the opening of the standard gauge rail link with Sydney late in 1961.

As long ago as 1892 railway. Mrs F. E. Stock of Hongkong win in a Wimbledon doubles architects started designs for a who is here with her husband, final, new train terminal at Spencer- the pro-Vice Chancellor of They will stay at a private street, but somehow the plans Hongkong University said that hotel at Elizabeth Bay, as the were never brought to the final in Hongkong most people put a new non-playing captain, David stage. Now the new designs personal item in a newspaper Freed has to watch his diet required.

The main feature will be a, presses, and also by "The Overland," the present showpiece in interstate rail travel which goes Melbourne, and Adelaide. The track will consist of three rails to allow for the 411 81/2 in standard gauge bogies, and also the 5ft 3in Victorian bogies. Plans for modern amenities for people waiting to forewell or welcome friends from interstate will rival those of the most modern airport.

scholarship fund named after a shoe shine boy in New Delhi and sponsored residents of New 6 students in India to methods obtainable. finish their education.

ed this year by the new Educa- tan area had become an urgent ing farm at Liverpool, and after tion Fellowship which has 500 necessity. In the faculty of a short period of becoming It was launched when a mem- students in first year and 2,200 work in country creas. ber, Mr Donald McLean, returned from an international conference of the Fellowship in New Delhi. He met the shoe shine boy, Dwarak, at his hotel in New Delhi. The Fund committee has chosen three boys and three girls in their teens for the first scholarships which are valued at £60 per year for 5 years. All the scholarship come from poor families with incomes of less than £3 per week. One of the boys is so anxious to attend school that he walks ten miles a day because he cannot afford

the bus fares. With the advent of Christ. mas and the ever increasing number of cards which are sent out every year, some Sydney business men have decided to call a halt, and are advocating that a donation in lieu should be sent to

charities.

Sir Edward Hallstrom, who last year sent out about 3,000 sald this year he intends to send only to close friends and to and 28. The Italians haven't. oversens Zoos, and leading city businessman Mr. L. J. Hooker who last year made donations to charities instead of sending Kay, U.S. National clay court out cards, intends to continue champion who is 25, then folthat policy again this Christmas. He said eards have reached the McKinley 19, and the youngest A BON MARCHE. Day by day, stage where they are complete- member is 18 years old junior every day, G.E.C. Showrooms (at ly impersonal and the loss of U.S. national champion Dennis Union House and 116 Argyle Street) ly impersonal and the loss of U.S. national champion Dennis stage where they are complete- member is 18 years old junior

Christmas, as the greater team's top part of the cards printed these McKay and Buchholz are days give no indication of the pected to join Jack Kramers vary, so that the distribution of The Chamber report says that Festival we celebrate, and to a final round. number of people, the significance of the Gospel message is

astonishing number of students since World War II wanted a university education, a scheme into restriction the University would have to be based higher entry standards.

Details of the scheme- have

Eighten - year - old

Mauchline, son of Coun-

haunted"

Ayrshire, Scotland, and

arrived in Sydney on the

Fairsea as one of 35

migrant boys brought to

Australia by the Big

Travelling under his own

name, Michael Abney-Hastings,

soon as his title became known,

The boys will all go to the

CROSSWORD

Wisdom after the event, (9)

1. Sacrifice by fire. (9)
2. Russian name. (4)
3. Strive to make a sale. (9)

5. Names. (5) OIRROAMOT
7. Stay. (6) CLASSHATE
D. Clanger. (4) CLASSHATE
12. Deep vee KSTITCHAV
acls. (6) PHOSPHAT
14. Cirl's name. LORERI PO

18. Colour. (4) APSEIMOP.
16. Burrowing MOVICEMIR
animal. (4) TMOTESPEE

London Express Bervice.

Brother Movement.

"Lord Claude."

acres of ground,

but the agreed figure among castle," partly ruined in 1,200

Loudoun, left a

century castle in

not been worked out yet, but the University Board would be shared a dormitory cabin Wales will enable obtain the best and fairest with nine other boys, and as Professor Roberts, Vice Chan- the other boys nicknamed him cellor of Sydney University, The Fund, called the Dwarak said the establishment of a third Scholarship Fund was establish- university within the metropoli- Big Brother Movement's trainmedicine there were 660 medical acclimatised, they are alloted medical students in all years. Lord Mauchline said he was Professor Roberts said that was used to farm work as he comes too many. At Melbourne there from a farming family. He said are only 220 first year students, his home was a "fair sized

> experts is 150. Medicine, restrictions would begin in 1962 because of the opening next year of a new medical school at the University of New South Wales. The "social revolution" has been caused by Australia's continued prosperity and growth in population, mainly from migration schemes.

The youngest Davis Cup come America arrived in Sydney this week, and play in the New South ... Championships starting at the White City next Thursday, and in the inter-zone final in Perth on December 8, 9, and 10.

Wisdom after the state, Above. (4)
3. Wire rope. (5)
0. Continental drink. (5. 4)
1. Letters. (5)
13. Missile throwers. (9)
15. "Shark-infested" sea. (5)
17. Without dissent. (9)
19. Old Nick. (5)
20. Mountains. (4)
21. Play the host. (5)
22. Working table. (4) So confident are they of beating Italy that they have booked their Sydney accommodation for the Challenge Round at the White City on December 26, 27,

The oldest member of the team is 6ft 31/2ins Barry Maclows Earl Buchholz, 20, Charles WAY

by Beachcomber

about-town who goes to a modern dairy show in the hope of chucking a pretty maid, going a-milking, under the chin is more likely to bark his shins against an electronic milk com-

Anyhow, if he tried any of his old-world, restrained courtesy on a present-day farm-girl she would think the Druids h d landed. I like the old jingle with which a rejected landowner cowhandettes:—

And he replied: "Oha! If that is the case, Miss Wivels-

In other words

BIBLE THOUGHT FOR TODAY

Holiness of life is the divine intention. God calls sinners, but He calls them

Press-Radio Bible Service.

# THE .

old-fashioned man-

regaled one of his accglamour-"My face is my fortune, sir," she said.

You're the poorest girl know."

layers in the variations of and the Borneo territories." temperature-pressure themselves : cyclonic belts-depends on the the building trade. movement of depressions. Today local adiabatic changes in the

mobile cloud formations. that\_\_\_\_" "Does this mean it's going to rain?" I asked, "Yes" replied the wizard succinctly. -(London Express Service).

Corinthians 1:2.

Inc Cincinnati, Ohio.

# building recession

by Gordon Hung

Singapore, (By Airmail). The large number of army and air force buildings now springing up in the State has checked the current recession in the building trade.

tors are without sufficient work considering closing down to keep their salaried staff together.

constant flow of Singapore consubscriptions and newspaper storeys, and possibly, enough they have made a donation.

Subscriptions and newspaper storeys, and possibly, enough they have made a donation.

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Subscriptions and newspaper storeys, and possibly they have made a donation.

Subscriptions and newspaper storeys are storeys and possibly they have made a donation.

Subscriptions and newspaper storeys are storeys and possibly they have a subscription and they h

> used by standard gauge ex- meaning of the most glorious professional troupe after the meteorological elements — for the first half of the year showed instance, eyelonic or anti- no alleviation of the recession in

> > There were no major govern- nellve trado in the supply and an ment projects other than the installation of specialised conaqueous condition, reinforced by programme announced by the structonal materials," the re-Housing and Development port said. Board, farmed out to contractors, and private developers continued reluctantly to proceed plans that had been held back since the decline in the trade became severe in late 1958.

> > > QUALITY SUFFERED

The, recession would have fallen for more severely on the trade if the absence of government and private building had not been offset to some extent Corinth .... by the very large programme to be saints .- I being undertaken by the Armed Forces, the report adds.

On the migration of conbractors out of Singapore, the report says, that this has had the undestrible effect in the to become saints, here and Ecderation of depressing prices towards restricting the long to the extent that the quality credit terms, which were such of materials and workmanship an undesirable feature of the has noticeably suffered.

The Singapore Chamber of Local manufacturers, such as Commerce report for the first the brick and tile makers, have half-year, confirming this, found conditions difficult and points out, however, that despite geveral have reduced their this minor boom many contrac- labour force whilst others are

"Although the greatly in-"As a result there has been, a creased rate of continuetion now programmed by the Housing in keeping with the character able to supervise his food. The said yesterday "The lowest to a lesser extent to Sarawak come fillip to the trade, it must cost housing of this type can (Letter never be a substitute for first Burma, India (Letter Mail) Noon;

> If the building industry of Singapore came to rely largely on Singapore housing development projects for its lurnover, there would very soon be a

dearth of skilled workmen and, an abscree of specialised materials and services, the report adds. trend of prices has been upwards partly as a result of increased freight rates and higher prices from the manufacturers and also

no a reaction from the excep-

prices which were current during

carlier years when the industry

tionally law and uneconomic

was fully cccupied. There was also a healthy trend trade in earlier years.

### Mail Notices

The latest times of posting below are those for unregistered correspondence & parcels posted at Glio, Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, n general, are earlier than the OPO times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below under the heading "Letter Mall." Dates and times shown below are subject to change without LATEST POSTING DATES

FOR SURFACE CHRISTMAS MAILS TO: (Letters) 17.11.00; Egypt 17.11.60; ' Great Britain (Letters) 17.11.00; Canada (Letters & Parcels) 18.11.60; Hawaii (Parcels) 18.11.00; Australia (Letters & Parcels) 18.11.60; Tahiti (Lotters & Par-cels) 18.11.60; Pacific Island (Letters & Parcels) 18.11.60; Nauru (Letters & Parcels) 18.11.60.

MAILS FOR CHINA & MACAO By Air & Surface CHINA: Daily (Letter Mail) 0 pm By Burface only MACAO: Daily (except: Saturday & Sunday) (Letter Moll) 1 pm. 4 pm. o pm (Parcel Mail) Noon, 3 pm, 5 pm; Saturday only (Letter Mail) 1 pm & 0 pm (Parcel Letter) Noon & 5 pm; Sunday (Letter Mail) 1 pm &

> MAILS FOR OTHER COUNTRIES

Pakistan, Middle East (Parcel service: to Lebanon), Egypt, Aden. class devlopments, either in pm (Parcel Mail) Noon; Canada or in uncouraging a healthy and active trade in the supply and irestallation of specialised con-India & Egypt (Letter Mail) 6 pm (Parcel Mail) 5 pm; Thailand, Malaya, North Borneo, Indonesia, Ceylon (Letter Mail) 6 pm (Parcel Mall) 5 pm.

> TARGET or more can you make from the etters in the words, cach of the letters may

he used once only. Each word must contain the large letter, and there must be at teast no ten-letter word in the list.
No plurals: no foreign words;
no proper names: TODAY'S
TARGET: 20 words, good: 25
words, very good: 32 words,
executent, Solution tomorrow. VESTERDAY'S SOLUTION: Alias natatic attas attic call cost facia facial fact fall fascia fast fatat fatalist FATALISTIC flat fiscal fistical flat flac italic laic last flat sail sait stilled state. statical tacit tact tall tale. London Express Service.

When it's time to switch to SOLIDS,

Nestum the worry out of weaning



pre-cooked, cereal flakes that taste so wonderful. ...and so easy to eat!

Why make things more difficult for yourself, when NESTUM makes weaning all so easy! There's no fuss with NESTUM, no bother! Blended cereal flakes, fortified with vitamins and mineral salts, make NESTUM an ideal first solid food for baby and there's no cooking needed, just add milk or

a Nestlé product

RITZ: "Please Turn Over," with Ted Ray and Jean Kent. ORIENTAL: "Duel in The Forest," with Curt Jurgens and Maria CAPITOL: "Man Against Man."
(Japanese film with English and
Chinese sub-titles). PARAMOUNT & WORLD: "Circus of Horrors," with Anton Diffring and Erika Remberg. NIGHT SPOTS

GOLDEN PHOENIX: Patris Black
with his presentation of "Come
Laugh with Me" Musical Comedy—
Hallads—Comic Monologues and
The Sensational "Directedoo's,"
World Famous Rope and Whip Act. Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed by Messra. Wood & Browness it from 19 a.m. on Nevember 13 and 19, 1860 and consignees are requested to have their representatives present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE Agents.

Agents.

Nog. November 16, 1960.

RADIO HONGKONG

(AM—Jiem. 860kc, FM—Sime.)

1 pm. Time Signal. Diary

1 pm. Nongkong and Weather Report; 10.8

1 pm. Nongkong and Weather Report; 10.8

1 pm. Nongkong and Weather Report; 10.8

2 practice Produced by John

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3 practice practic News From Radio Australia; 6.10, Interiude; 6.15, The Dawn Of Africa; 6.30, Speaking Generally; 6.45, The Archers; 6.58, Weather Report; 7, Time Signal. The News. Commentary; 7.15, Today produced by Michael Page; 7.30, Jazz Half Hourpresented by Alan Hare; 8, Letter From America; 8.16, Thatches—A short story; 8.30, From The Concert Hall—Recital by St. Stephen's Girls School Ensemble. Conductor: Prof Chao Mel-pa; 8.58, Weather Report; 9, Time Signal. The News. News About Britain; 9.15, Take It From Here; 9.45, Autobiography Of Margot Quith; 10, Evening Stars—Introduced by Ailson Woods; 10.15, My Word (Repeat); 10.46, Keyboard Caval ade; 10.50, Weather Report; 11, 15, Time Signal. Radio Newsreel; 11.16, Today's Birthdays And Anniversaries Signal. Radio Newsreel; 11.16, Today's Birthdays And Anniversaries Signal. Radio Newsreel; 11.16, Today's Birthdays And Anniversaries Signal. Radio Newsreel; 11.10, 10.05; Late Date — Presented by Toolmen.

Time Signal. Radio Newsreel; 11.15, 10.06; Late Date — Presented by With Heart and Voice; 11.45, Plano Interlude—4 Etudes Op. 10 (Chopin); 11.57, Weather Report; 11.59, News Headlines from Radio Australia; 12 Mid. A Date in Dreamland; 12, Mid. Close, Close, Close, Telephone Interlude in Close, Close, Close, Telephone Interlude in Close, Close, Close, Telephone Interlude in Close, Clos

MAXIMS: Janet Grey, American Ballerina, first time in Hongkons. PARAMOUNT! The "Kermond" show, Diggereedoo's Rope And Whip Act, and Parris Black Musical Comedy, CHAMPAGNE: Ising Gatchalish and

To-day at 2.30, 5.10, 7.30 & 9.50 p.m. (Please note carefully the time of performances) YOU MUST SEE IT FROM THE VERY BEGINNING!

No one... But NO ONE... will be admitted to the theatre after the start of each performance of PSYCHO.

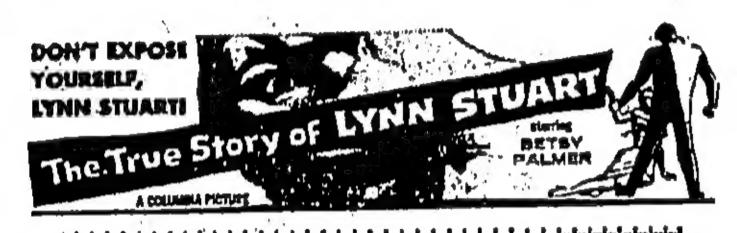
Censor's Directive: NOT SUITABLE for CHILDREN



ADMISSIONS: Upstairs-\$4.70 & \$3.50; Downstairs remain unchanged. Complimentary tickets are not valid for this picture PLEASE BOOK EARLY & COME IN TIME!

### BROADWAY

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY \* AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



\* COMMENCING TO-MORROW \*



An Italian Picture in English Dialogue

# STATEROYAL

NOW SHOWING AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



ADDED: LATEST PATHE NEWS! Don't miss the exciting International Soccer Match England vs Spain; Etc.

## TEL: 50100

- SHOWING TO-DAY -At 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9,30 p.m. Another Good Action Film



- FINAL TO-DAY -At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



TER RAY JEAN KENT LESLIE PHILLIPS SDAN SIMS - JULIA LOCKWOOD TIM BEELY CHARLES HAWTREY Ampinen be dente mententen fan berimtertet 116

-- To-morrow -"FIVE BRANDED WOME

# KING'S PRINCESS Police, students clash

'AID IN ALL SPHERES'

# MOROCCO

Rabat, Nov. 15. Morocco has accepted an offer of Russian military aid, a Government announcement said here tonight.

CHINESE BANK

TO OPEN

ANOTHER NEW

BRANCH

The new Shamshulpo branch of

the Liu Chong Hing Bank Ltd

will be opened at 9 am to-

morrow. It is the bank's fourth branch and is situated

at Tung Lo Court, 142 Taipq-

Covering four shops on the ground floor and three units on

the first, the branch will be the

largest Chinese banking office

Principal weapons to be delivered will be jet planes. . The Russian aid was agreed on in a recent interview be-Crown Prince Mouley Hassan and the Russian Ambassadar, tonight's announcement said.

In this interview the Russian Ambassador told the Prince that the Soviet Government wished to send aid to Morocco "in all spheres."

### Appreciation

One of the problems discussed, the announcement said, was the question of aid to the Moroccan armed forces, .The Russian government had informed the Crown Prince of "the USSR's agreement to give Morocco Russian jet aircraft." "The Crown Prince expressed his appreciation of this offer and thanked the Ambassador in the name of the King, and in his own and the government's name," the announcement said. It added that he had asked the Ambassador to send his thanks to Mr Nikita Khrushthey and the Soviet Govern-

Tonight's announcement was made by the office of the President of the Council of Minis-

Crown Prince Moulay Hassan is President of the Council of Ministers.—Reuter.

Last March it was announced that the United States would lend Morocco \$40 million for economic development in 1960. Of this total \$23 million would be lent by the development loan fund for widespread irrigation and hydro-electric power developments in eastern Morocco, around Oujda and Berkane.

In November last year Crown Prince Moulay Hassan as commander of Royal Moroccan Armed Forces took formal delivery of a consignment of American arms including field pieces, armoured cars and

France, the United States and Spain still have bases Morocco which before independence was split into two protectorates, one administered by France and the other by Spain. France has agreed to evacuate

her bases by March 2 next year while the Americans, who have three big air bases in the country, are due to leave by the end

There are estimated to be some 12,000 Americans stationed in the country, 20,000 Spanish troops and 20,000 French.-Reu-

### HITS MOTHER MAN GETS TWO MONTHS

A 36-year-old unemployed man who hit his 54-year-old mother on the head with a bottle was jailed for two months by Mr Derek Cons at Central Court this morning.

Kwong, of 5 Knu Yu second floor, pleaded guilty to unlawfully and mali-ciously wounding his mother, Ng Yuet-ngan, but claimed in a statement to the police: "She assaulted me first and I assault-

ed her back." Detective Sub-Inspector R. B. Bayless told the court on Monday morning Ho was scolded by his mother for quarrelling with a co-tenant earlier. Ho picked up a bottle and hit his mother on the head. He then can out of the house but was later arrest-

ed by the police. Insp Bayless added that Ho had a previous conviction of disorderly conduct by lighting last year.

The Eastman Colour Pacific Moon, and film, "Sun, Moon, and being made by the Motion Picture & General Invest-Company of Hongloong. starring Yu Ming, is to go on location to Talwan. "Hongkong'er soft CONTROLLES

ere not rugged enough for the huge bottle scenes in which we employ three thousand extens," sald Mr Robert Chung General

# over school

New Orleans, Nov. 15. Mounted policemen repulsed 100 or more teen-agers today trying to break into the grounds of McDonogh Public School, one of two integrated for the first time on Monday.

The teen-agers defled police orders to stay on the opposite side of the street from the three-story school.

They circled the block and came to first grade classes today, necompanied by six federal

Officers on horseback and a scattered in all directions.

### MAN ARRESTED

Police arrested one, white man, apparently a construction company worker wearing khaki clothes and an aluminium helment, he scuffled with police when they put him into a patrol

was knocked down by . . a passing car, she did not appear to be seriously injured.

Officers tried to break the marching youths earlier, out tried to gain entrance to the they broke up into small groups school where three Negro girls and came closer to the school,

At the Frantz school, several children walked along the opposite sidewalk carrying signs reading 'we don't want a line of city police tried to hold federal dicintor" and "keep the

> "The only thing next is intermarriage," was one of the shouls from the crowd across the street. There were estimates that

only a dozen to 50 white students attended classes at Frantz Tuesday morning, There were reports that less

than 25 students of the total combined enrokment of 1,000 Claude avenue in front of awended classes at the two

McDonogh, and one woman schools,-AP, Letters from you to the editor

rickshaw

from ferry to 'Pen'!

"Touching Tourists"! What an apt title, and how terribly true! Every tourist, arriving here is a prey to a shoal of sharks all intent on fleecing him, ne'er-do-well's cluster around him offering unwanted services with the view of 'touching' the 'sucker' for a few tidy bits to gradify their drug addiction, and at the sight of his purse, heavily bulging with greenbacks, "s million eyes shall glow."

The worst and most shameful thing to us residents is to see a guileless tourist being mercilessly fleeced or plucked before our eyes without being able to intervene, as mercenary rickshawmen demandyes, demand is the word-\$10 for a ride from the Kowloon Ferry Pier to the Peninsula Hotel!

Often on alighting from a rickshaw a fourist has to ask the fare to be paid, and nine times out of ten one can see the puller holding out fingers or more to indicate the amount in dollars, not in ten-cent pieces, and the un-fortunate tourist has to pay without knowing the legal fare due.

Not only disreputable touts harass our visitors, but shopkeepers who are not members of the Tourist Association take undue and unfair advantage of them, and the strange thing is that all these miserable happenings are not unknown to the Tourist Assoelation, but still nothing is done to put a curb to these

malpractices. Surely it is not too much trouble or too difficult at least to print in readily-read letter-ings and placed in a prominent part of the rickshaw the correct standard fares for trips so that our tourists may no longer be so mercilessly bled? Also, it is possible to offer them a word of advice against

'sharky' shop-keepers and other undesirable mercenary merchants who seem to think that it is a heaven-sent opportunity to make hay while the sun shines to extract every lingering dollar from

As for the standard of service offered by our hotels, if our usual dealings with these lordly people are any indication of civility of service, then give me the government servant every time as the lesser of two evils. Go into a hotel to leave a note

or a packet for a guest who has either arrived or booked to arrive soon, and see the kind of smooth service we boast and brag to attract Let not our motto be: "First

visitors. What we want is a thorough overhaul of our tourism business, to ensure that our tourists get a fair deal. Your leader has therefore rendered of tourism, and it is hoped

that those concerned with attracting visitors to our shore will take due note of your comment.

attract them, then extract (from) them." Let's not kill the goose that lays the golden. egg, though every shop-keeper seems to be a goose where his greed is con-

A RESIDENT.

### SHAW CIRCUIT TEL\_52979

PLAYING AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 and 9.30 P.M.

NEVER BEFORE ON THE SCREEN SEE THE WAR OF THE CHARIOTS!



CAPITOL

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Toshiro MIFUNE Ryo IKEBE . Yumi SHIRAKAWA In "MAN AGAINST MAN"

In TohoScope & Color
With Superimposed English & Chinese Sub-titles "THE SWORD OF THE KING" Opening To-morrow: In DaleiScope & Color To-morrow At 12.30 p.m. "RX MURDER" in CinemaScope

Lee. Astor FINAL TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.80, 7.80 & 9.80 p.m. MICHAEL CRAID VIRBINIA MASKELL JAMES ROBERTSON JUSTICE TO THE -- NEXT CHANGE --HOMEIER CARPENTER DANTON WOOLAND MAKANT RAWLINGS - NAMES SUMMERFIELD

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 and 9.30 P.M.



A 20th Century-Fox Release.

\* GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW \*

"COMEDY SPIKED WITH FARCE ... A MAXIMUM OF WIT."



A 20th Century-Fox Release BOOKINGS NOW OPEN

### SPECIAL BARGAIN SALES

15th - 30th November

We cordially welcome you to visit our

BARGAIN COUNTER

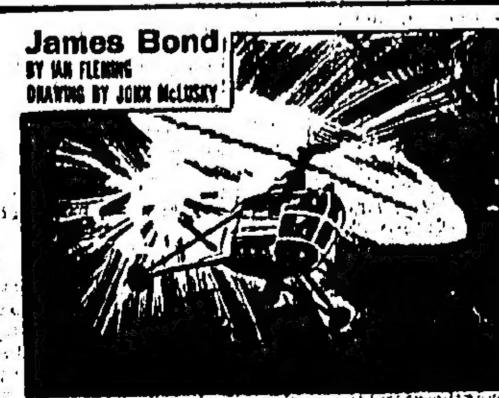
in the Ladies Dept. Stock of Ready-Made Clothings are being offered from

10-60% off the

COME EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT



120 Nathan Road, Kowloon.











THE GIRL FROM THE MANOR HOUSE HAS FORGED A UNIQUE BOND BETWEEN THRONE AND PEOPLE

# The picture that shocked a nation

WING GEORGE had never been a strong man. Even in his early days during the First World War his naval career had been ruined by illness. But ever since he had married, the Queen had nursed, cared for, and protected him.

Despite the intrusion and the ardous of affairs of State which threw a great burden on his frail body, the Queen had kept

him going. Of course, there had been moments of anxiety-as when he had an operation in 1949 to free the flow of blood to his right foot.

By early 1951, however, it seemed there was every reason to suppose that he would lead a normal life and enjoy his full

But real anxiety returned in June. A bulletin signed by four of the King's doctors spoke of a "small area of catarrhal inflammation." All his engagements were cancelled, for four weeks. The King went to Royal Lodge, Windsor, and then to Balmoral to rest.

### Tired

Then, in early September, his doctors ordered an X-ray. He left Balmoral for London, had the examination, and returned

to Balmoral. With the Queen he spent the days shooting and pienicking umong the bracken; but he complained bitterly that he was

always tired. Very soon, on the advice of his doctors, he once again flew to London in one of the elderly Vikings of his personal flight for what was described as "further treatment for his lung condition." There was to be a bronchoscopy - an operation for inspection of the lungs. The

doctors feared cancer. After the bronchoscopy his for the Royal Family. doctors' gloom was confimed. The King would have to lose his left lung.

He was never told he had cancer but he could hardly have been unaware of the drama about him.

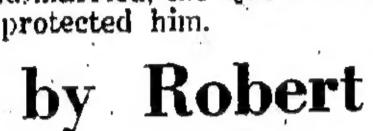
### Anxiety

should be more tranquil. Only recorded painfully and slowly one person could help and that sentence by sentence during the was the Queen. In the lonely, weeks before, quiet hours together she sat with him.

No one knows, of course, what was said.

But on the day of the operation the King looked up from calm indeed.

Calm, but not deceived. That Sunday, September 23. 1951, Britain waited just as the Queen waited.



There was no disguising the gravity of the operation. At 4.30 p.m. the first bulletin was issued.

Glenton

"Anxiety must remain......" was one of its phrases. At 9.15 pm, as the newspapers and the radio unnouncers stood by with thousands of words of solemn obliuary already prepared....there was another anhouncement: "The King's condition continues to be as satisfactory as can be expected."

The silent crowds outside the Palace melted away. For a little while the King appeared to be well again. So well, in fact, that he went to Sandringham and lived out his favourite role as country

He was, and the Queen Mother still is, very devout. Together that winter of 1951 they attended church service and, as always, the King's eyes moved round the congregation to see which of his tenants were missing and to make a mental note to inquire about their health away. afterwards.

### Recorded

Christmas day came and with it all its traditional festivities

One thing was constant—the manoeuvring to make sure the King had the biggest cracker. The crackers on the royal table are splendiferous affairs and although the King always insisted that someone else had the best he was very put out if he was not allowed to pull it. And one thing had changed. His round-the-world Christmas Day broadcast was a travesty. He hated the thought of the The message and the bond were still there, but because of his It was important that he hourse voice it had been

### Gloom

All the time over that Christmus the King insisted that he was getting better and patiently about midnight - he was seen his bed into the faces of the and sweetly and with an awful surgeons, smiled, and was very certainty that it was 'not the case, the Queen supported his

> The reports from Sandringham described the King's days in the open air and the nation dark shadowed doorway in the

East Pakistan to India.

when India's Premier Nehru

It has still got to be "sold"

And Mr Nehru, a native

But influential officials here

Kastimir is a weight on

India's conscience. The Indian

bolleve the plan has much to

Brahmin from Kashmir, has

Ayub Khan next March.

opposition from both sides.

the two countries.

commend it.



A grey January day. The King has waved goodbye to Princess Elizabeth and Prince Philip. Within a week he was dead.

gloom over the whole country. like a Queen at all. Princess Elizabeth, and Prince Philip were going to Africa and the King, happy in his growing of them. strength travelled to London to

in-law the King and Queen went to the theatre to see South Pacific.

### Wintry...

With his family he laughed and enjoyed himself hugely. There was only one strained face in the royal party that night and that was his wife's, The artificial lighting and the shadows of the theatre that night concealed the fact which was to stun his subjects. But not for long. The blow came very soon afterwards. The King went to London

Airport to see his daughter fly It was a bitterly cold dayno day for a sick man to stand in the ley winds that haunt the airport. But the King waited with his hat in his hand until the aircraft was out of sight in

that grey wintry sky. And the photographers caught this moment, and the next day this picture of the King was in every newspaper. It showed a man who look-

ea desperately ill. The Queen, who was very much in love with him, gently played out the tragedy and still by no sign indicated that anything was amiss.

### Crying

And throughout his last days her husband believed her,

Back to Sandringham they went. And a few days later he had a perfect day's shooting. He came home contented, full plans for the next morning. night - round at his bedroom

In the morning his valet the people. found him. He had died in his And soon, late at night in a

happily assumed that the King Abbey, as a nation shuffled past was recovering fast until an their King, his widow stood event took place that east veiled and in black, crying not There are times when Palace protocol is brutal. This was one

"The King is dead, Long live the Queen" was the traditional With their daughter and son- ery. But what of the late King's wife. She had to move out of the familiar surroundings where she had spent so many emotional

So the Queen Mother moved from Buckingham Palace to Clarence House. The girl from the countryside was no longer

a Queen. She was still to have her worries. Greatest of them was to be the moment she learned of Princess Margaret's love for Group Captain Peter Townsend. It was a time of discord and family quarrels. It was to her mother that Princess Margaret turned each day.

It was her mother who helped her finally to draw up the public statement that, she would never marry Townsend.

### **Happiness**

But in the end there was to be happiness. It was the Queen Mother who was first to be told by a laughing Margaret of her new love for Tony Armstrong-Jones.

Surely now her life had been fulfilled.

A line should be drawn and for her but peace.

Princess Margaret married, the Queen Mother, plump and thoes, was flying out on a state visit to Africa. To the warmth and cheers that have always accompanied her wherever she has gone, sad or gay.

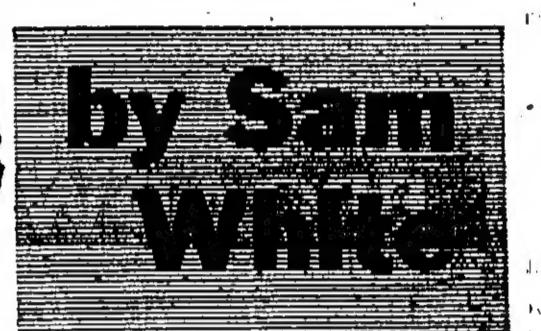
The girl in the twin-set who once stood in the Hertfordshire wood and accepted a nervous young man is 60 this year, but still there is no peace for her. She is the strongest bond all between the Throne and

THE END

-(London Express Service).

# " I GOT MAROONED AT THE BRICKLAYER'S ARMS!" London Express Service.





### brings tramp name BEARDED tramp who sought shelter a village police station near Bordeaux one shook a evening recently has

dealt France an enormous emotional shock and revived many painful memories.

the tramp appeared in the this poor wretch." local magistrates court on a charge of vagrancy, he retiramp, he said: "Stavisky, we. On this point opinions vary: they still have a ploneering vealed his identity -- 33- are going to help you." year-old Claude Stavisky.

Stavisky? The magistrate pondered for a moment, and then decided to question him more closely as to his origins. Yes. there should be nothing else there was no doubt about it-he the traditional pre-Presidenwas the son of Alexander Stavisky, the most spectacular But no, the moment that swindler of the inter-wer years, a man who, from being a penniless Russian refugee, became a charming and in comfortable multi-millionaire in four years. and who enjoyed the friendship and possibly the protection of some of France's most eminent politicians of the day.

> The scandal involving the issue of fraudulent Govern- the week has been the first ment bonds broke in February sign of the highly charged 1934, and reached its peak when Bardot-Clouzot film, The Truth. Stavisley was found dead in a chalet in Chamonix. The police were satisfied that he had com- film have been accompanied by mitted suicide, but others so much off-stage real-life claimed he had been murdered drama. so as to slience him on the subject of his close ties with eminent Frenchmen.

### Found dead

The scandal produced large scale rioting and even led to a mass mob attack on the Parlinment buildings.

Claude was seven when his little world of namiles. luxury hotels and chauffeur driven cars edllapsed around him. His beautiful mother, Arlette, former Chanci mannequin, fled to New York, where she worked for a time as a chorus girl. Now 54 she is believed to be still alive and living somewhere in Middle West, where she Before the partition of India married an American businessin 1947 the territory which is man during the war.

Claude stayed in France with relatives. At 14 he was placed Calcutta was its capital. It in a home for backward chiltravelling provincial circuses, who comes to Paris and is caught and southern Italians. Partition cut East Pakistan off He changed his name but from its factories and markets. When he was shown any friend- Latin Quarter and St. Germain It lost its capital. It lost its ship he revealed his true de Pres.

from the Kashmir border where heard the case summed up the constully tried to commit suicide F general mood with the words; after killing him.

"We cannot allow his father's The big question posed by the The following day, when sins to continue to be visited on him is to what extent Bordot probably the most energetic

INCIDENTAL GENCE: Kennedy is leading Nixon by 96 votes to 88 in tial election ballot organised in Harry's New York Bar in open her mouth.

### **OFF-STAGE** DRAMA

The non-political event

Rarely can the making of a Georges-Henri Clouzot had a

nervous breakdown following scenes with Brigitte Bordot's husband, Jacques Charrier, whom he finally barred the studio. A little later, Mme. Clouzot became emotionally involved and took to her bed.

Then Charrier brawled with Bardot's leading man, Sammy Frey, and both he and Frey succumbed to nervous breakdowns, And finally, Bardot herself was discovered, unconscious, in circumstances almost duplicating a suicide scone in the film itself.

Now the film is finally out and one is left wondering whether the emotional tornado which swept the principal people involved was really worth it.

### First test

adventures of a provincial up in the Bohemian life of the

falls in love with him he decides days. that he no longer loves her.

has succeeded in her first real section of the French nation test as a serious actress.

enough, has no doubts. 'She proves herself a great tragedienne:" is his comment.

The critics disagree and one of them even writes "Her face has been deverly made up to give her a tragic air. She perfect as long as she doesn't

Perhaps the most interesting verdict is that of her ex-husband and first Svengali, Roger Vadim. He says, with characteristic miodesty. "There have been two miracles in Bardot's life. The first was myself, the second Clouzot. The first film she made of for me was her birth.. This one is her apotheosis."

### **PLOTTERS' PARADISE**

that plotters' paradise, Algiers. The city has been giving trouble ever since Roman times, when the Romans had a revolt on their hands on an average of every 14 years.

The Turks found it such a troublesome spot that they built a tunnel, which still exists, leading from the Governor's Palace to the sea, so that the Governor could make a safe getaway when the place became too hot for him.

The French occupied Alglers in 1830 and began populating it with convicts, ex-convicts and revolutionaries, whom they deported there.

La Gaillarde, who is now on trial in Paris for his part in the January insurrection, is himself the descendant of one of the -by Sir David Eccles, Minister leaders of the Paris Commune, of Education, at the Scarborough joined by Spaniards, Maltese T WOULD not have thought

The result is a flory Mediter- children normally are. I should ranean melting pot, reminiscent not have thought there was any in some ways, because of the wersening. When a young man falls in convict background, and the love with her she decides she flerce independence, of settlers does not love him and when she in Australia during colonial -by Incline architectural

> hysterical, overwhelming; no raulis perfect school salves one can stay there for any A visitors & deep emotion. length of time and remain quite It represents what a great sono, as so many French nation has done the Glovergors, Have shown.

The population represents and there is nothing of the decadent colonialist about them;

Plotting is done in a variety of bars: there is the Coq Hardy for the more prosperous plotters; Otomatic, strictly for student plotters; the bars of the Aletti and St. Georges, for junior army plotters and senior

officers, respectively. The plotters all want to be leaders, with the result that there are 120 different patriotic organisations in Algiers and over 60 different ex-soldiers' organisations,

QUOTES OF THE WEEK-Former Premier Georges Bidault: "I think that General de Gaulle has now outgrown the idea that he is Joan of Arc. He now thinks he is God."

Writer Jacques Laurent: Here is a brief run down on "All that France owes to America is dollars. America would love to give something else. France, only takes the

-(London Express Service).

-by Mr Justlee Streatfelld, the High Court DEOPLE are so intent upon their own business that they cannot spare a moment's thought for their duty towards their neighbour.

that children today were any more bad mannered than

British school building being

The atmosphere is compelling, exhibited in Milan:

### NEW THIS **L-SCOOTER** HAS DUAL CONTROL

THE world's first dual-control L solo scooter has been presented by Lambretta. It should make a big contribution to road safety by making it possible, for the first time, to give a beginner supervised tul-

tion as he rides. The machine is a modified verston of the Li 150 model with a rigid handlebar attached to the pillion sest support. On the second handlebar are

mounted overriding controls for the clutch and rear brake. There le also an ignition out-out button. The instructor site behind the pupil, ready to take charge in an amergency. He can see all the still got to be persuaded. pupit's mistakes and can correct them immediately.

Prices range from £180 to

£189, 'including purchase tax.

according to engine size.

### From LEONARD MOSLEY:

New Delhi. RECENTLY I heard of a secret plan to end the bitter conflict between India and Pakistan over Kashmir. It would entail a straight-swop arrangement.

India would hand over Kashmir to Pakistan which in turn would cede the territories of This & drastic exchange of lands and population would be followed by the signing of treaty of friendship between Swop

meets Pakistan's President of the world believe that to the public in both countries hold it by force-and they feel -and there is likely to be bitter guilty about it.

They know that only the procreatination of Kashmir's Hindu maharajah prevented this predominantly Moslem country drom opting for Pakistan in

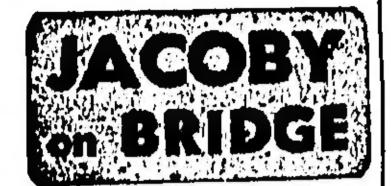
East Pakistan is also dominantly, Mostem and in joinpeople are aware that the rest

ing Bengal, would be joining a largely Hindu State. here the situation is different. Poverty

now East. Pakistan was both geographically and economically grew the jute which Calcutta dren. He worked for many processed and shipped to the years as an Illusionist with

port. It lost its livelihood, East Pakistan has become a rural slum, filled with poverty, disease, and dispeir. A reunion with Bengel would restore it to its former prosperity. ... they tome each other today.

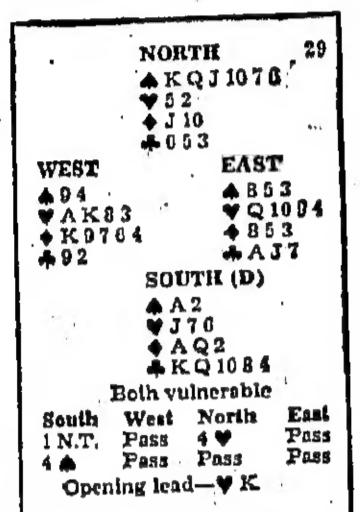
One major results of an agreement to swop territory; both
lindin and Pakistan would be
able to withdraw their troops mationwide wave of sympathy der of the man who now rejects



Defending against four spades West made the normal lead of the King of hearts, East played the ten and West was able to read this high card play us a call for a heart continuation. A look at dummy's trumps also told West that East wasn't interested in ruffing a heart and therefore was showing the queen as an entry.

West wanted to get his partner in the lead for a diamond return. Hence, he continued with the high eight of hearts. to call for a high suit return,

This suit preference signal was a einch for East to read. He took his queen of hearts



and led back a diamond whereupon South had to lose a diamond, a club and two hearts,

The play of the hand was quite interesting and just so you won't think that the bidding by North and South was absurd, I must point out that they were playing the Jacoby transfer bid and North's four heart bid showed spades not hearts, and that South's four apode bid was the automatic respense to the transfer.

This particular transfer did have been for easier,

### PACARD Senses

Q-The bidding has been: West North East South You, South, hold: ARQ4 432 4A 107654 452

What do you do? A-I would not criticize two no-trump or two diamonds, but I "favor a pass over either of those

TODAY'S QUESTION You do pass. West bids two spades and your pariner passes.

What do you do now? Answer Tomorrow



imperfections "Correcting of the face may in turn erase those in your soul."

Being

By Peggy Massin



Fashion with an idiosyncrasy in its pocket . . . Marla Landi wears what soon may well be the best dressed look for the office, a Mansfield outfit of checked pants, jacket, black leather waistcoat and white shirt.

PICTURE BY JOHN COLE.

### Paris.

COME 10,000 women in Paris are estimated to be flocking to special schools where they may learn the art of being beautiful. Cosmetic salons and institutes which train professional beauty experts report that enrolment in their classes has suddenly increased by almost 20 per cent.

the defence against him would dividual consultations given can improve on nature. in luxurious (private salons upholstered in pink satin.

> Although no complete personal pocket money on is usually error" he says, face creams and cosmetics.

Schools range from in- never been more active.

Monsieur Francois, beautician Thus, marinequins at Nina homes. of the Revion Company in Ricci wear "Owl Eyes" created this subject,—leading Paris, claims that nine out of by Fernand Aubry. Pupils at Unlike many other schools, beauty firms estimate that ien women do not make-up to the Aubry, school are 'aught pupils learn to work with a the average woman spends the best advantage, "They to highlight their eye colour minimum amount of expensive at least one quarter of her work by trial and error, and it with matching or contrasting equipment. This school, which

Make-up is intended beauty business has enemics.

> Among the popular schools sponsored by commercial beauty product firms here, are the Orlane Institute and Fernand There, classes with cars be minimised with a like beaten white of egg. six to eight pupils in each luminous creamy base used 10 new francs (about with a light hand to avoid the 17/6d) an hour, and the contracted of a pale, and expresplete course lasts from three rionless mask. Plaster pale to five hours. Many women lips are also voted in favour of who are somewhat shy, prefer rosy pink or warm red lipideck individual lessons, at 20 new colours. france an hour. Pupils' ages range from 16 to 60, and they include young working girls matrons intent on learning how months, to prevent the "twinkles from turning into wrinkles."

will add consider- pert uses his own creams and ably to the comfort of your cosmetics for demonstration pur-

and proper skin care as a preeatch up with some long liminary to learning how to apply make-up. Aubry begins SCORPIO (October 23- teaching the science of cosmeto-November 21): Don't worry logy during the second lesson, and instructs his pupils how to about a colleague's attempt apply a natural and light dayto belittle your efforts in time make-up. At the last the eyes of a superior, seance, women study heavier. Your position is, quite and more daring techniques for evening wear.

### Fluctuate

In spite of specific seasonal beforehand you cannot trends, such as dominant and dramatic eye make-up for this winter, women are taught to CAPRICORN (December 22- personalise their make-up and

Above all, they are told to avoid trying to imitate the YOUR LUCKY CARD: If pencil thin eyebrows or exagtoday in your birthday, gerated, Cupid's bow mouth of your lucky eard, no matter some, favourite actress, even what game you may be though this feature may ba

Techniques and effects in cludes classes every weekday intending eventually to start a small beauty salon in their own

shadow in, one of the new was founded in 1928, states that to irridescent shades; to contour the on'y basic essentials for a accoutrements are just so many pleasant but superfluous trimmings. The most beneficial rejuvenating masks can often he concocted at home, they are

### Stages

In the early stages, publis work on special plaster models painted to indicate the position of blood vessels and facial muscles. Later, under the close who attend a class during their "Beauty University" lasts three supervision of their teachers, pupils practise on live subjects who come to the school willing volunteers for free beauty treatments and lessons Salmon, The leading school in France in make-up. Pupils are also Lilac, where professional beauty extaught to make a laboratory Ruby, perts are trained is known as diagnosis, and analyse the basic | White or Black. "Paris Beauty Institute." composition of any known cream or product.

> until recently there have been comparatively few male beauty This school does not favour experts.

But the picture is changing. be an excellent day to centrates on cleansing the face tured under the trade name of The woman principal of the The enrelment fee is 1,000 teday one in every 20 pupils new france (about £72) and in- enrolled is a man.

### Rupert and the Sky-boat-47



The complete course at

dashes to where Rupers out and, although he has had yet ; return ! "



has fallen and the man staggers worse. The man turns for a last after her. "My, you're lucky, look at the piece of metal soaring little bear," he wheezes, "If you, up into the blue. "This is the hadn't fallen into a thick, springy end for me," he groans. "My life's bush you'd have been done for." work and my wonderful, precious He and Margot help the little bear invention have all gone, never to

### OHIDREN GORNOR

### Chirpie's Decision

-He's Not Going To Fly Amay For The Winter-

By MAX TRELL

with the Turned-About Names, celling tickets. I asked the "I was down at the railroad Man to sell me a ticket to a station this morning to see rice warm place where there

my mind to go away."

Having told his friends this ters a little used to the idea of surprising bit of news, Chirple Chirple Sparrow's wanting to Sparrow spent the next five go to a warm place for the minutes picking up the bread winter. on the window sill and tossing "I con't really think you winter days. them skillfully down his throat, rucel a railrend tickel," she said. Finally Knart remembered

### Warm and sunny

"I'm going some place where it's bright and warm and sunny," Chirple said between his ninth and tenth crumb. "No more of

sixteenth crumb, Chirple paused just have to fly there. lo look up at them and after cating to say: "Now what's the matter? railroad lickets to you!" We're going away for the

winter." "Sparrows don't," said Knarf

### Hanid agrees

Hanid nodded to show that she agreed with her brother. "Only Robins and Swallows Chirple, my dear. Birds like you always spend the winter here with folks like us," said

"I know! I know! I know!" Chirple said as he rapidly swallowed three more crumbs and it's just too cold."

thought he could do cown at them," the railroad station. Spairows, do they?"

## Chirple nodded his head sad-

WELL," said Chirple Spar- "That's what I found out," row, to his friends Knarf he said, "I flew up to one of and Hanid, the Shadow Children the windows where they were "Did I tell you that I was winter long—and he just shooed going to go away for the winier? Yes, I've really made up
my mind to go away."

By this time Hanld had got-

"Birds con't need to go on rails road Irains. Why don't you just fly there?"

### It's too far

your cold, wintry days for me. Chirple. "I had a talk with a No sir, not for this little, old Robin whom I know very well, said Chirple. He told me that you have to "And on top of the church is Knarf and Hanid stared at fly, and fly, and fly, for almost a steeple," said Knarf. "And the Chirple with such astonishment a week. But if I can't get a steeple is like a tall, pointed that between the fifteenth and ticket on a railroad train, I'll house with bells at the top of

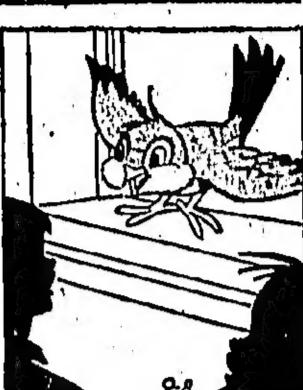
the sixteenth crumb, he stopped "Why court you two come "Because of the bells." along with me? They'll sell "We like it here in the your railroad ticket, and you wintertime," sr'd Knarf. "Nonsense!" said Chirple you make up your mind to stay Sparrow, "Nobody likes the here with us as you always do

in a warm house," said Hanid, if you moved into the top of "Of course, of course," said that pointed house in the Chirple, "It's all very well to church, around the corner, at talk about being cozy and com- the other side of the street." and Birds like that fly away, talk about being the nice, warm house to live in. But all I have is a nest in a tree in the middle of the park

### Gets very cold

"It's pretty cold when the he had made up his mind. "I've spent every winter here wind blows and the snow starts I-const-remember-when falling. And you have nothing ways have and I always will over your head but a lot of There's no reason why I should Knarf asked Chirple what he branches with no leaves on fly away at all."

"They don't sell tickets to house " Knurf wanted to know, course, to eat - crumb number "What house?" asked Chirple. 32 the last one left.



"I'm staying right hore," Chirple told the Shadows.

Knarf and Hanid, started to think about what house Chirple could live in during the cold

something. "Right around the corner and peross the street," he sald, "there's a big, old church."

### Knows the church

"I know the one you mean,"

it just inside." "It's collect a belfry," Hanid. "Nobody" lives there," said Knorf. "And if you can't get don't decide to fly away, and since you-can't-remember-when "Oh, but it isn't cold if you're I think it would be a good idea

### Looked thoughtful

Chirple looked very thoughtful between the nineteenth and twentieth crumbs. By the time he reached crumb number 31

And that's all he said and "Why don't you live in a that's all he did except, of



# TADY JUCK

your CHINA MAIL horoscope

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 16

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19); Postpone the signing of an impordocument until after weekend, and meangive additional thought.

PISCES (February 20-March 20); For the good of your health you ought to take a LIBRA firm grip on yourself and try to avoid excesses of every kind.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): If you have failed in an attempt to pass a proficiency test, don't lose heart but try again soon.

TAURUS (April 201 May 20): What at first may seem an unfair deal on the part of an associate may in the SAGITTARIUS end result in profit to you. GEMINI (May 21-June 21)!

Concentrate more on acquiring wealth through mental effort rather than constantly hoping for some gamble to come off. CANCER (June 22-July 21): You will get over your

with too many people. LEO (July 22-August 21): You will find unexpected from someone you always con-

irritable mood more easily

today by avoiding contact

sidered indifferent to your

VIRGO (August 22-

neglected correspondence.

(November 22-December 21): Vanity is liable to involve you in a promise which you know

January 20): A newly to emphasise their best features, formed relationship has nil the makings of a satisfying friendship.

playing, ought to be the rationtly becoming to someone QUEEN of HEARTS.

expensive correspondence Every jar and bottle with a make-up fluctuate, of course, morning and afternoon during This particular transfer and courses, sponsored by Max name suggesting youth as fashion silhouettes. This tion, pupils are assisted to find dous defence, but if North had Factor, to Elizabeth Ar- and romance, is intended to winter "the look" is a modern- professional employment been declarer at four spades den's personalised and in- convince women that they ised version of that of the 1930's, beauty experts, demonstrarecalling the sultry vamps with tors, or saleswomen and represhort hair cuts and sooty eyes sentatives. Many women come who were immortalised in the from fereign countries or the Van Dongen paintings of that provinces to take this course. Revlon

> In Paris, where appearance flatter and attract, not to the eye with a pencil line professional salen is a comfortis supremely important and frighten as in the year 5,000 B.C. drawn as close as possible able reclining chair, a small fashion ranks among the (Before Christ) when according above the upper lashes; and to vaporising spray machine, and a fashion ranks among the to historians, men painted their arch the brows with a soft limited supply of cleansing and leading notional industries. leading national industries, faces to scare away their pencil employed in short, sharp neurishing creams. All other

### Care

This is a Government supervised Beauty schools do not force school which is entitled to give September 22): You will women to purchase an expensive the official diplema of registered an unusual profession for men, to make a purchase today ducts, though naturally each ex- the final examination?. any special commercial pro-

duct, but uses an inexpensive. The first lesson in both the selection of creams manufac-October 22): This would Orlane and Aubry courses con-

### EXPORT Colony Rugby XV BETTING SHOPS FOR

### New Zealand selling abroad idea of state-sponsored off-course wagering

Wellington, Nov. 15. New Zealand, already a pioneer of such social movements as free medical services and family benefits, is soon to "export" another idea: State-sponsored betting shops.

The Victorian Government in Australia has approved a scheme based on the New Zealand pattern and enquiries have been received from many other parts of the world including New York, Tokyo and London.

Twelve years ago, New Zealanders decided, in a nation- Total "investments", as the wide referendum, that they Board likes to call the public's wanted off-course betting facili- betting, amounted, in the the. Two years later, the first, two branches of an organisation | £ 167,000,000. which has now become a part of Apart from proving a boon to New Zealand life, the Totali- the followers of horse-racing sator Agency Board, went Into the Totalisator Agency Board business on an experimental has also proved highly profit-

A boon

operation, it handled bets Government more than and handles a weekly average of the Board.

able to the Government in the way of taxation. Out of the takings over the years, In the first week of its Board has handed over to the worth £1,247. Today, ten 15,500,00, money which would years after the opening of the probably not have been collected first "betting shops," as they had the country's betting conare known to the anti- | tinued to be channelled into the gambling members of the pockets of the fairly large public, the Totalisator Agency number of illegal bookmakers Board has 297 selling points who abounded until the advent

### TIME HAS CHANGED

### Eight Britons now in world ranking list

By ARCHIE QUICK

The United States have always considered world boxing championships their exclusive property. Now and again, one has slipped from American grasp, but generally there has been a safeguarding "return contest with 90 days' clause in the contract, and the title has in due course returned to American custody.

Ingemar Johansson's brief appearance in the headlines as a world champion and his re- ings, which accounted for insuitant defeat in the second fight with Floyd creased betting to the tune of . Patterson is a case in point.

his own estimations.

Naturally, Americans loom largely in these assessment lists. Yet suddenly there are more British boxers in the ratings than for twenty years! This has come about by the sequence of successes scored British fighters over United States representatives.

### -Splendid victory

Terry Downes has scored a splendid victory over Joey Giardello. No. 2 Middleweight in America, Henry Cooper easily defeated Roy Harris from Texas, Chie Calderwood outpointed the clever Willie Pastrano, Tony uncrowned Liverpool beat Larry Baker and stopped John Gorman and Jimmy McGrail outpointed Baker. Curvis, Wally Swift have all recelved the Fleischer accolade by being placed in the first ten in each of their respective divi-

In fact, the only division of the eight in which home-born hoxers do not figure in the latest publication is the feather-

From time to time, too, Nat , weight. Even here, Percy Fleischer, the well-informed Lewis, the Trinkladian who | holds the Empire title, gets into | existence, it says, it would be Magazine issues a world ranking third place. It cannot be long list strictly in accordance with before either champion. Terry Spinks, the Welshman Howard Wingtone or the Irishman Derry Treanor force their way into

the rankings.

The gap has closed between American and British standards in the last two years, so that now we hear talk of Down's fighting either Paul Pender, Gene Futimer or Sugar Ray Robinson, Caldwell being discussed for a match with flyweight world titleholder Pone Kingpetch of Thalland, and Charnley being given another chance for the lightweight title by Joe Brown.

### Moore in Britain

In addition to that, Archic Jordan, Brian Curvis Moore is actually in Britain talking of the possibility of putting up his world eruiser-Cooper, Downes, Calderwood, weight championship against Charnley, Gilroy, Caldwell, Calderwood. I will believe one, though, when the contracts are signed, for the willy Archie knows full well that he cannot draw the same kind of television money and jurse in this country as in his

> Nevertheless, it is most heartening to realise that there are half a dozen fighters quite capable of putting up tremendous opposition to any Ameriean holder of a world championship from heavyweight nyweight. I would give Caldwell and Charnley the chances of victory.

In addition to this tax bill which has indirectly helped the pockets of even the most ardent anti-gamblers in the community, the Board has also returned £5,200,000 to the country's racing and trotting clubs in the form of grants for improvements to courses and other amenities,

### Shares for clubs

All clubs conducting totalisator meetings during the year receive an equal share of the first 15 per cent of the surplus on the year's workings. The remaining 85 per cent is divided according to the proportion of each 'club's on and off-course turnover to the total turnover of all the clubs.

In the year just passed, the Board handled bets worth £25,272,800, paid just over £2,250,000 in taxation and returned £750,000 to the clubs.

If racing and trotting are to continue on their present scale in New Zealand the continued distribution of this money from the Board is essential. This was shown by the fact that in the year ended July 31, 1959, aner a general reduction in stakes and after receiving more than £700,000 from the Board, the aggregate profit of the 132 totalisator clubs was only

According to the annual report for the 1959-60 season just published, the record amount handled was an improvement of 11.1 per cent on the previous year's workings. The increase was largely attributable first to greatly improved economic conditions in the country and, second, to the euccessful introduction evening trotting races.

### Warning

In the period under review, there were eleven evening meet-£550,000. But the report sounds have been steady annual increases in the amounts handled in the ten years of the Board's foolhardy to count on an everincreasing volume of business, "We may assume however, that as New Zealand prospers, so will the Totalisator Agency

Board," it adds. The Board Consists of eight members -- the presidents of the New Zealand Racing Con-Trotting Conference together with three members elected periodically by the executive committees of each conference. The Board's stated function | died last March 10. is to provide adequate facilities for those wishing to bot annual report, it hopes to ball stock. make further advances reduce operation costs.—China Mail Special.

### for HK in Vitalite World Competition

F. W. Hollands will represent Hongkong in the 1960 Vitalite World Lawn Bowls Competition. He will bowl for the event on Saturday, November 19, commencing 3.15 pm at Police Recreation Club, Happy Valley. Fah Wongs' Competition

All postponed games will now be blayed on Saturday November 19, at the same greens and time as previously stated. Reuter.

The greatest stars in British sport gathered at London's Savoy Hotel last week to applicit the winners of the annual 'Sportsman and Sportswoman of the Year' trophles. Last year's Sportsman, motor cyclist John Surtees, presented the trophy for 1960 to 27-year-old Don Thompson. This frall-built and bespectacled London fire insurance clerk has been Britain's leading long-distance walker for five years and put the seal on his success by his 50-kilometres Olympic gold medal.

Sportswoman of the Year' is Muddersfield clerk Anita Lonsbrough, age 19, who won the 200 metres Olympic breaststroke gold medal in a world record time. She was handed the trophy by last year's top girl Mary Bignal. Photo shows-Anits Lonsbrough and Don Thompson, with the Sportswoman and Sports-

man trophies of the year,-London Express photo.

# Whitewash the cricket pitch orders the Major

Lounslow, Nov. 15.

Whitewash the cricket pitch—that was the order the groundsman at the Cavalry Barracks at Hounslow was given.

### Kansas Athletics -sold—for-ፐርውባ ሮልቤ ልለለ U2\$3,500,000

Chicago, Nov. 15. An offer of \$3,500,000 for the Kansas City Athletics Baseball Club was accepted from a St Louis group today probate judge Robert Dunne.

Judge Dunne is expected to sign tomorrow the formal order ference and the New Zealand of the sale of stock owned by remarried widow of Arnold Johnson who owned 52 per cent of the club's stock. Johnson

Mrs Humes and the City National Bank of Chicago, coaway from the race courses, executors of Johnson's estate, but not to encourage betting have been at edds over what - although, as is stated in the should be done with the base-

Mrs Humes wanted to keep technique which will speed up the stock but the bank wanted its service to the public and to rell in order to pay \$1,500,000 debts and taxes owned by Johnson,

Last Monday, Judge ruled that the Cook Probate Court had jurisdiction in the case before continuing the hearing.-AP.

### UK soccer results

London, Nov. 15. Results of today's English League Cup soccer Football matches were:

Third Round Notts Forest 2, Bristol. C. I. Preston 3, Aston Villa 3. - He said: "If it can grow greener

made the troops just about faint. Even for the "bull conscious" headquarters of the Anny's Eastern Command, this seemed to be the bull to end all bull. But\_the\_man\_who\_gave\_the whitewash order sloutly de-

fended it. Major George Hodgson - said: "There is more sense in this than meets the eye. it's not just that I'm a

stickler for discipline or anything like that, You can say I am a bit of

For 33 years Major Hodgson has been in the Army - up from the ranks, awarded the MBE and now in the last 12 months of his Service career an Ordnance branch officer at the Eastern Command HQ.

his semi-detached home he said: "Do I look like a buil merchant?"

### Explanation

He stood in his comfortably

furnished lounge, wearing a

white shirt, sleeves rolled up and without a collar and tie, 'It's just that I love cricket," said Major Hodgson, who is treasurer of the Eastern Command HQ Cricket Club. And this is the explanation he gave for the whitewash the cricket pitch order which startled even the most disciplinary minded of the smart NCO's at Hounslow Barracks. When Major Hodgson lived in flats in the grounds of Kneller Hall, the Royal Military Hall, the Royal Military School of Music at Twickenham, he noticed that where whitewash had marked out lines on the sports football and hockey the grass grew much greener And for Major Hodgson, the grass on the picture piece cricket ground at Hounslew Barracks, must grow greenest balance.

along lines marked by white-

wash, why shouldn't the whole pitch grow greener if we give it a good whitewash dousing?". And that is the reason why within the next few weeks, the groundsman at Cavalry Barracks will seen busy with a whitewash spray on the cricket pitchjust a procaution to make certain that Eastern Commond's cricket pitch going, to be greener next summer than that of any of their Army rivals,

### No soldiers

word of consolation for any, Army privates due to be posted to Hounslow; the whitewashing "ill be the job of the groundsman alone. There will be no soldiers on the job. Said Major Hodgson: "Good Lord. If we used midders, we would have the House of Commons on us like n ton of bricks." - China Mail Special.

### who will put forward the name they cannot be too happy about of Kelly of the Club. But in their chances of beating a full D'Eath and Bennett the Colony Colony side. have both speed and size, the The other game latter being essential against the hard tackling Navy threes. In if the Navy forwards can fact the Colony will be fielding produce their form of last just about its heaviest three-Wednesday then we should quarter line, but certainly not see some sparkling rugger. If not, the Colony side should The forwards have the have ittile trouble in making makings of a very good pack this the second deseas in a with plenty of pace at wingrow for the sallors. forward, and line-out experts in the shape of Russ, Dixon.

to play Royal

Navy tonight

By 'PROP'

A Colony rugby team makes its first appearance

The Colony selection shows a sound team with the

Some, I am sure, will argue jed' so well in defeating the hat the Gurkha Rifles' , winger Civillans last week. However,

Morgan is worth his place in latter losing to the Army in no this side, and there will be more uncertain manner on Monday,

the Club Stadium at 7.15 pm today.

accent on attack rather than defence.

this season when it plays the Royal Navy at

The other game featured on this "Double - Header" is a Dwyer has proved himself the return clash between the Club best hooker in the Colony and de Recreio and the Club. The is extremely lively in the loose. Recreio boys have won their All in all a good selection, al- last two games, the one on though the choice of Maunsell at Saturday against the Dragons centre is very interesting as the having promoted this return Army selectors seem to prefer | battle. This time the Club, not underestimating their opponents, The Navy are forced to make have selected a strong side a few changes but rotain the which will bear the title "Club nucleus of the side which play- Selection",

### TODAY'S TEAMS

Number MacDonald (Army) Maudsell (Army) Dwyer (Club) Richards (Army) Roberts (Police)

Dixon (RAF) Whatley (Army) Club Selection Moore, Stewart, Wilkinson, Tancock, Salter, Johnston, Leong, Williams, Pile, Menzies, Newbiggin, Gray, B. Smith, Hall, Beale,

its slowest.

Orsler, and Bedford.

Balllie of Whitfield.

Colony XV

D'Eath (Club)

Roberts (Army)

Bennett (Army)

Wilson (Club)

Scruby (Club)

Bedford (Club)

Ross (Club) Orsler (Police)

Navy XV Sharp (Toredo) Salter-Townsend (Cavaller) Mackenzie (Rotoiti) Caldwell (Rotolti) Taylor (Bulwark) Bullock (42 Comms) McVickers (42 Comms) Arnold (42 Comms) Gray (Hartland Point) Noyes (Caprice) Todd (Caprice) Thorneycroft (Hartland Point) Stewart-Jarvis (Bulwark) Lake (Cardigan Bay) Jones (Tamar)

Club de Recreio M. Figueiredo, D. Figueiredo. J. Collaco, A. Xavier, M. Xavier, R. Costa, C. Rosa, F. Mendes, A. Silva, H. Vionna, D. Chaves, C. Coelho, R. Winch, R. Brown, A. Xavier.



not a single winner for the last three weeks, and here he is, ready for further punishment !" London Express Service.

will discuss

### Today's cricket meeting at Lord's ideas several new

London, Nov. 15. Tomorrow's meeting of the Advisory County Cricket Committee at Lord's here is likely to discuss several revolutionary ideas connected with the organisation of the game, all aimed at making it more attractive to the public.

Anxiety about the loss of interest in cricket by public, shown by the drop in attendances at many matches, have led marry people to think that the future of the first class geme in England is in the

Among suggestions airead) made by prominent cricket personalities are for Sunday

cricket with Championship matches played at the weekend; the inntiguration of knockout Cub competition and a system of promotion and relegation.

All these points are expected be discussed tomorrow though it is unlikely that bivdefinite decision will be taken. It is more probable that a 54.3 seconds. special committee will be appointed to investigate and report on the future structure of first class cricket.

The Board of Control for English cricket — a separate body from the Advisory County Cricket Committee — also meets at Lord's tomorrow when they will announce this distribution of profits from the County Cricket Committee — when they will announce this distribution of profits from the County County of profits from the Test matches with South Africa earlier this year.

Phyling conditions for next years Australian tour matches in England will also be him hounced. The throwing truce as for an Australian bowlers are concerned has already been made known and an extension of the learns, to include English bowlers power will be agreed.— China Mail Special.

### Springboks to play in Scotland

London Nov. 15. The South African Rugby touring team make their first visit to Scotland tomorrow to play the Combined , Edinburgh and Ghagow side at Hughenden. They keep to their policy of all the members of the party and make 11 changes from the side that defeated London Counties at Twickenham. It includes a new pairing on the four of C. Nimb and P. De W. Uys at half-back and also a new front row of S.P. Kuhn, R. A. Hill and J. L. Myburgh.

The Combined Cities selecions were obviously educated with the side that drew 0-0 agnitist Paris on Saturday and keep an unchanged team. It includes five of the party who took part in Scotland's short tour of South Africa in

Among these is the brilliant A. R. Smith probably the best wing in Britain and a protential match winner.-AFP.

### One more record for **Elliott**

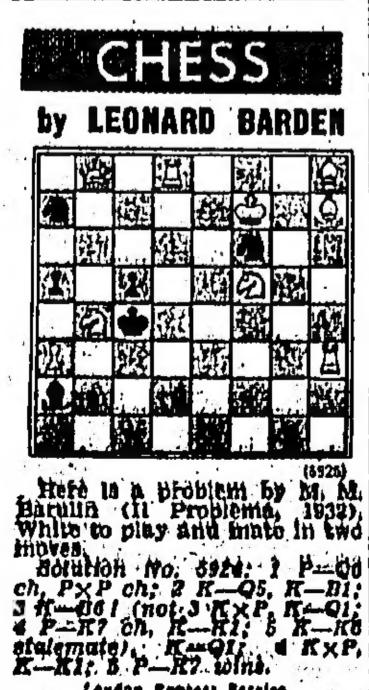
Cambridge, Nov. 15: Herb Eiliptt. Australia's Olympic 1,500 metres champion, today added a new record to his long string of athletic triumphs.

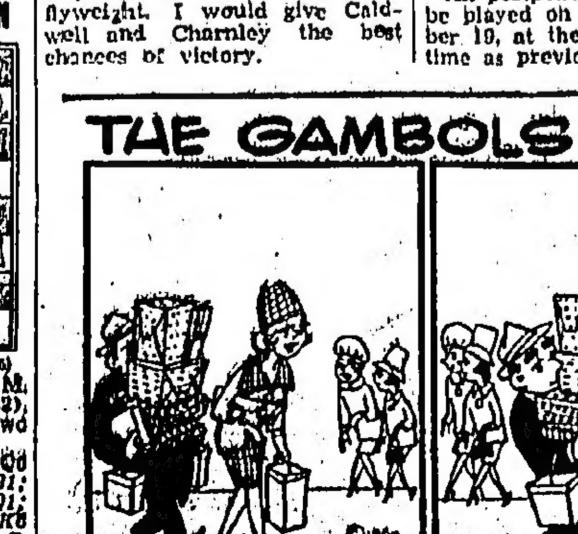
Cambridge University in the annual Freshmen's match against Oxford here today, the tall, smoothstriding Australian broke the meeting record when winning the 860 yards in one minute

He cruised home nearly 20 yards ahead of the field to clip four tenths of a second of the Freshmen's record set by fellow-Australian John Howes three years ago. 'Now I'm going straight back

to the University to get on with boing Work," said Eilidtt who is studying science at Jesus Collège,—Reuler.

Aw Hoe" Cup: All Hongkong . Singapore, Hongkong Siedium,

















Race Meeling concluded on Photo shows Miss Reading, ridden Plumbly winning the Diamond Handleap—a race for Class 8 pontes over one mile -during the second day of the Meeting. Second was the favourite Mighty Courage and third Tamerlane. The winner paid \$23,00 for a win and \$8.00 for a place.

LEFT: Main event of the two-day Third Race Meeting was the Kwangtung Handicap was run off on the first Saturday. Gold Badge, who won the one-anda-quarter-mile race for Class 3 ponies, gave the lucky holder of sweepstake ticket No. 228375 the first prize of \$1,476,014.00. Photo shows Mrs D. Black presenting the Kwangiung Handicap trophy to Mesers Wong King-fut and Tang Wing-chuen, owner of Gold Badge, after the race. Second from left in the photo is Mr D. Benson, Chairman of Stewards of the HKJC and fourth from left Mr H. C. Woo, rider of Gold Badge .-China Mail photos.





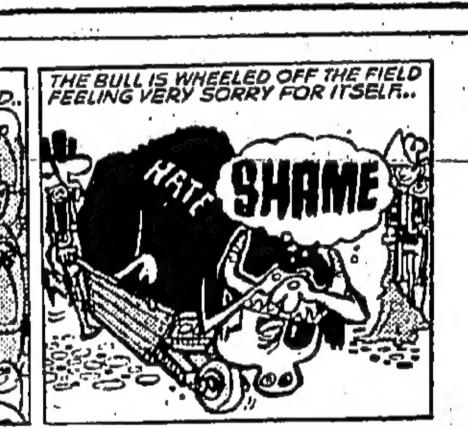
ABOVE: Eastern's centre-forward Scongman gathers a pass from right-wing Szelo Man (not in photo), slips past Happy Valley's goalk ceper Wong Shiu-woo as the latter is caught in two minds, and sends the ball into the net despite the desperate effort of a Happy Valley defender to stop the shot. This was Happy Valley's first goal after trailing behind 0-1 in . Sunday's first division league match which ended in a 4-4 draw,—China Mail photo.



ABOVE: Combined Civilians' full-backs U.S. Dillon and Pedruco (in goalmouth) having an anxious moinett as Navy right-winger Hunter just falls to connect with the ball in the match between the two teams on Sunday at King's Park. The Civillans won by four goals to two.—China Mali photo.

















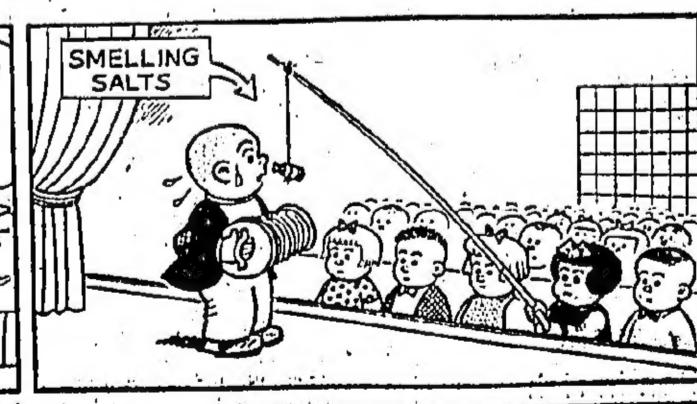
By Ernie Bushmiller

By Paul Norris





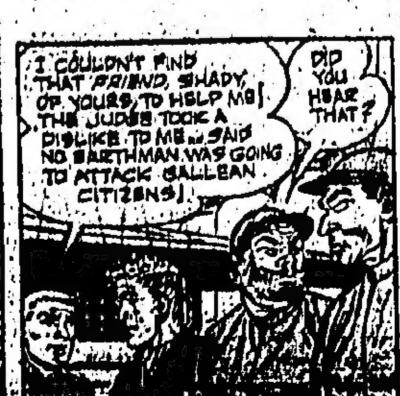






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More local news on P. 3 and P. 5

Page 10

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1960.

# Governor's disclosure at University Congregation NOW, HONGKONG Ph D DEGREES

# Sir Robert Black tells of prime significance

The Governor, Sir Robert Black, today revealed that students can now get local Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) degrees at Hongkong University.

Addressing the University Congregation in his capacity as Chancellor in the Loke Yew Hall this morning he said the institution of this degree was a highlight of this year—"which I regard as of prime significance at this stage of the University's progress."

standard of its post-graduate; tion." in the facilities He said that in no way were which it can provide for setting these a threat to Hongkong up this new doctorate for re- University . search students," said Sir Ro-

instructive test of a univer- ties of Hongkong University and sity's standing to see what the Government; in recognising position it held in the world this, has approved plans which

role of universities over the years, Sir Robert said recearch had now become of the greatest innortunce. In Hengkong since last September the University had reported the publication of 35 papers and articles, elmost all of a research nature and 21 books by members of the staff.

### Risen

The number of students degrees had risen considerably. Master of Science.

has been the use people are making of courses in extra- | the cost.

variety of subjects. on the plans which Government venture, maybe; it is better to has made to assist the post-regard it in that way with spirit recendary colleges "in the hope and hope, than to regard it as that, eventually, we shall have a burden to be borne with

confident in the principal medium of instruc-

"It is our hope that the new, developments will be comple-He added that it was an mentary to the life and activi-

> to increase its endowments- pointed out. of Hongkong."

There were 36 candidates cur- graduates, added: "I hope that panding into. rently registered for the Master all of you will regard your of Arts degree and seven for careers as callings, and not just as forms of remunerative em-Sir Robert said another ployment, and that, in followstriking leature of this period ing your vocations, you will be stitution of learning can serve has been the use people are willing to give and not to count the best and highest interests.

now attracted 1,200 students a be satisfied with nothing less, gion," said Dr Ride.

year into more than 50 and to respect and henour the evening courses in a wide spiritual and moral values of the great religions. Asia has a variety of subjects.

Sir Ribert than commented "This life ahead ' is an ada university in which the wailing and self-pity

"Clearly the University now; Chinese language will be the speculations about the proximity one can lay the burden down.

Dr L. T. Ride, the Vice-Chancellor, in his speech outlined the need for expanding the university's number of

By 1965, he said, the present suit in an enrolment of apposition it neigh in the world call for a capital expenditure of proximately 2,000 students.

Commenting on the changing approximately \$20 million over However, additional students are all being absorbed into "This should not be the end existing departments so this inof the story, and it would be crease is not accompanied by wonderfully encouraging for an increase in number and the University if it were able seeme of courses offered, he

> not least for research work "We should review this situa--through the patronage of its tion and consider whether the distinguished sons and daugh- oarly years of our second halfters and the leading citizens century should not see also the of Hongkong."

He cited religion, social work and fine arts as fields the Robert, speaking to university should consider ex-

### Cannot ignore

as well as the every day needs "The discipline which I hope of its community or its country -began-in-earnest-in-1956 and You have acquired, should help if, in .its foundation or in its

> in Hongkong facilities to Wong Tin-cheung. study them all, as well as branches of philosophy, should

be provided. the university will also be able for rent. to play its full part in the training of social workers and the development of social services as envisaged in the recent report of Dr Younghusband. The solution of our social problems is undoubtedly one of the major needs of Hongkong today, "Another obvious gap in our

struction in the fine arts. "The very essence of a uni- carrying parcels in and out. versality of its training, but here we provide no courses of instruction in music or art. The heightened interest and the appreciation of the finer arts that has developed in post-war Hongkong, has created a demand which we in the university

absence of any organised in-

At the congregation 242 Bachelor's degrees were given out, 13 Master's degrees and one Doctorate of Medicine to Mr Gerald Choa Wing Ip.

should be able to nourish and

down examination

The Governor addresses the Congregation (above) and confers a Doctor of Medicine degree on Mr Gerald Choa

Woman breaks

(below right) .- China Mail photos.

Lee Kit Mei, 18, married woman witness in the trial of Wong Tin-cheung and Kwok Kam-hoi on charges, of conspiracy to forge US\$100 banknotes, broke down under cross-examination by Mr Charles Ching, counsel for the defence, this morning, at the Victoria District

Christianity is but one of loon, and let out two rooms. lock. the areat religions. Asia has One was let to a Mr Ko and the She had only a key to the old given the world, he said, and other to the first defendant, lock.

Wong had first taken the room on August 27, having paid He continued: "I do wish that a deposit of \$50 and later \$90

### Lot of children

children who were noisy and he wanted to rent her room so that he could "draw pictures" there. She sald she had often seen a man, the second defendant Kwok Kam-hol visiting the first defendant; he came almost daily. She had seen both men second defendant first come to

training is occasioned by the She identified a large glassed frame as one which had been delivered to her flat for Wong quite openly, but could not say whether it was in the same condition as it was when it was first delivered.

> arrived at his room in her flat at 9 in the morning and went off at noon for lunch, returning in the afternoon and sometimes in

Lee said that Wong usually

The woman said she occupied | considered it was his and also a fourth floor flut at Alhambra because he had a new-lock-put-Buildings, Nathan-road, Kow- on it in addition to the existing

### Always

She had no servint and always had to admit visitors, so that she knew when the second defendant called.

"I always let him in every that it was almost every day that he called; now you say

almost every day." Mr Ching: "When did the the flat to see Wong?"

### Do not know

Wilness: "I think it was about

the same time as Wong came, August 27. Mr Ching: "You previously said that it was on September

Witness; "I do not know." She then broke down and wept. The case continues before Judge K. R. Macice, Mr W. S After she let the room to him W. Davidson, Crown Counsel, she had never been in it, as she prosecuting.



From the Files years AGO-

### November 1935

AR Robert Fan, Chinese de-IVA legate to the International Building Construction conference held at London in July this year, returned to Shanghai last week on board the Conts Rosso, Mr Fan is well-known in Chinese architectural circles.

TTONGKONG won the I Interport cricket match against Shanghai yesterday afternoon when G. B. Elliott was caught by A. R. Minu at silly mid off, the Colony scoring a victory by 31 runs in a game in which the fortunes fluctuated first to one side and then to the other.

Hongkong at the end of the second day's play had lost eight wickets for 84 runs but so vigorously did the tail wag that the innings did not close until 145 runs had been reached, an addition of 61 of which G. R. M. Ricketts made 42.

In Shanghai's second wickets Minu was again prominent taking five four 74 while Ricketts took four for 44 and the team was dismissed for 147, Stokes topscoring with 27 runs.



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# questioning

Police have detained 37 illegal immigrants, comprising 27 men. women, two boys and two girls, a Government spokesman

morning. These people, arrested in Taipo yesterday, are part of a group of 50 who left China on Sunday and ot Tung Kai Tseng Island off Taipo at 11 pm on Monday. The police are inquiring

into the matter. According to one of them, they are farmers and fishermen of Wei Yang, Province. Kwangtung They planned the trip several days before. There were 120 people in two boats.

They started the flight at

pm on Sunday and rowed their way out of Chinese waters across Mirs Bay under rifle fire. At 5 pm on Monday, when they reached the sea off Tap Mun' at the entrance Tolo Harbour, the bigger boot was carried away by waves and disappeared while the smaller boat was taking in

Hongkong motorised nk happened to pass brought them to a fishing village on an island.

### Tenancy plan

A plan to build a ning storey tenement block costing \$1,000,000 on the site of 2 to 20, Pak Tal-street, Tokwawan, was brought before the Tenancy Tribunal this morning. The Victory Land Investment

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